Physics Lab 111 Lara Zabenmbr) Krs Doa Abu Homa Notesa Lara Sh. Zaben VIC. -> Heasurments and uncertaintess مقداري القنعة & systematic Tatallie Random Errons \*iAlolile Ermis التكون أكبرأو أقلمن الخواف أحوعز الميقيما تعيقا تدريع بالأداة المستحديمة النتيجة محمول إلي - 5.1 5.2 5.5 = UNC. + JE\$1 (1 5.17.1 € المربقة \* ما 525 الأرمغن وبحن اذالد يحن في المنارات الأ النتيجة الأحس بأخذ حل الإسمالكم المقروق هي النظر بشكل عمودي UNC -> 0.01 \* 1 rail 145 5.4357.01 لاعتوالها -Standard deviation of sample: (03) القتر الصعيمة انالخضل فم \* OS = , where  $\overline{X} \rightarrow Average$ .  $\varepsilon$   $(X_i - \overline{X})^2$ 8 00 N> NO. OF Tries Average Hean 54.4 St.3 St.2 st.5 St.1 St No. Rest > Average = 5.24 5.3 5.5 5.2 5.1 5.1 Length Petimot value. Os = [5.1-5.24] + - = .28 1 5-1 (Average) Il vie milling during 63 x=6
X=6
X=6
X=4
X=20 Os-%95

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Om = 05 (Hear the true value)	
V JN	
UNC: Unc shart Manager (a) List From (a)	
= .28 = .012  Cm	
5 July 1150 .5	
main (1911) + Result = X70m = 5.24012 → 5.24+.012	
Result P	Red
* ONE Measurments	
X 7 Least cliv (0) \$1. otrogical	12-
10.7 -1 10.4	
* Kore than ONE Measurment	
XIOm	1
to an a low that the second	
Exps	
Length (cm) 98.025 98.034	
Tempseture (°C) 10 20	-
a los contra terror and and and and and and and and a	
-is the length of rod depend on temp?	1
IF UNC. = .01 it would be 98.015-98.035	
ومناع عدينا الجزه ان كانت عربة الحرابة ترتق بالطول	1.
IF UNC 001 it would be 98.024-98.026	K
. And From here we can consider that temp is connect with leng	th.

Systematic Emors:	
After we got the reads we discovered that	
in we start Heasuring From (.01) Not From (0)	
TILLIDIA ( 13 + 2,3 / 2,4 / 2.5 -> The Acads.	
piès me unit Accepted and singer and singer	
sustematic errors * 0	
Are one direction -2 <	
And they don't affect so here after we got reads we discover	ered
On (Os, Om) that we start Measuring From (.2) Not (0)	
* First Read > , After Heasuring Hoch Protion	a
10.92 10.4	
11 -2 10.8	
- Massion ->	
Precision And Accuracy:	
rless [com/unc.]] * less systematic Emors	
Hore Precision More Accuracy. Systematic Entors	
* less Random Errors	
Hore Precision	

St.1=9.67.1 St.2= 9.727.01 Similicant FRANKES Discrepancy Tests St.1- 19.8-9.6 = .2 D= True - Heasured) .2 = .2so it's Acc D < 20m , Accepted D> 20m -> Not Acc 54.2 19.8-9.72  $0_{7(.08)}$ 垂 Accuracy .08 > .02 5000071 Haran N Haran Not ACC. risis Prission. 10. 12 Q.C. loox lo 433 5.1 x 10 R NO . B

			and the second se	
Significa	nt figure	58		
<u> </u>	U	T	مع أمثلتها عدد ال	
No	100	5.f	76650 + 19.F	
5. 8178	Roller	2 S.F	150 7.10	
1.173	Hicrometer		A Standard A	
91.3137.05		43.6		
60.00 7 .03	5		1×0 7 50 (200)	
3.1000 7.00		45.f	3.10	
300037 20	)		(30000720) or (300072)×10	
100.0	1	45.6	SUBULT 201 01 (3000+2/X10	
300.000	1	6s.f		
1.148	2	0	EQ The Manual L	
3000	5	15.f	150 7 40 (618 74) xto	3.5.5
5000.	5.1	45.f 9	ما ستديا فوع الحمة الدمتيات ويت الم	(5)x10 <sup>B</sup>
500·x10	<u></u>	35.f	giei IL 7.8	25.8
3.00 x 103	5 Suby	95.F	Lilon Ail Spillelle it.	1000
AL . 9	ha	= 45	in the straight of the second	JONC
2.100 x 108	1	43.f	· U · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
.000031	1 values	25.1	$= 3.1 \times 10^{-5}$	
.000300	203-2.	35.F	= 5.00 x10-4	
800.10030	1 2 10	8 s.f	= 3.00 X10	
.00031000	- 126 6	5s.f		
0			= 3.1000 x10"	
200.501	F .22	Se. Wr	W war a second	
200.3	F .2	-g-	مدلقاً ما خاول ح حابة الـ ١٢٠ خير م	
A No	10.1		JIS.F]	
A=21 = 1	A DAL	1		

UPLOADED BY AHMD JUNDI ① 9100·314 ∓ ·0316F → 9100·31 ∓ ·03 B 76632 ∓ 178 → 76630 ∓ 180 B 1.3027 ∓ .103 → 1.30 ∓.10 · Ain LI به لو<u>ه امنت</u> 105. م تبقول 10. بوليصن لو عينت 106 - ب تمسع ال 6170 7 30 B 6174 783 OAT TOURS Roundling ? 5s.f 6180 7 40 (61874) ×10 6177738 3s.f 9140 7 40 9155745 25.F 940 7 50 955745.1 ع TOUs في حالة الرقم 5 لاذ و حان ما قبلها خرب 2 و لاذ 1 حاب ذلي لا نق 24 - 10 5 10,000 محقي نتم ب Calculated values P 10.76 + 3.003 - 2.003 = 11.7627 => 11.76 01× .001× .001× 256.72 -10.1 = 226.62 = 226.8 .01-1.12 650 - 4 = 846 = 650 Will goones = = 10 I (25.F) (45.F) A= 2.1 × 3.004 = 6.3084 - 6.3 7.3 x 41.3 = 977.2580 = 980 -51

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UPLOADED BY AHMD JUNDI C = y + X - Z $\Delta C = \Delta y + D X + D Z$ Other functions: 0 sin <u>35°</u> = .54 AK J 37.1 = 6.090% 2 C = 5g + 2xDC = 5DY + 2DXG 3.1 x 5.72 = 25.F 3G.11 C= ax+by+bz a, b, L -> constant. Calculating unc. P DC=adx+bdy+6DZ 9. philly Earl Tile 3 Hrun = 75.6 7 .3 G Hemply = 6.7 = .2 G Jote: DH = Alfull + D Kempty. C=X4Z liquid = 68.9 7.5 G X + DY + DX = في مالة المتسمة بالجنوب X= F. 31 7.02 y= 4.3 7.3 A= Xy = 31.433 DA = DXX + DYXA XY XY  $\frac{A}{A} = \frac{A}{X} = \frac{A}{A}$ <u>DA - .02 + .3</u> 31.933 Z.31 4.9 4.3 NA= 2.279 31 72

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Note: There is No Negative in Calculating UNC.  $C = \frac{x}{4} =$  $\Delta C = \Delta \underline{X} + \underline{X} (-\underline{L}) \Delta \underline{Y}$ X × in the state •  $\frac{DC}{C} = \frac{DX}{X} + \frac{D9}{4}$  $C = X^m y^n Z^6$  $X + U \Delta Y + 6 \Delta E$ Other Aunctions: C = Sin XDC = COSX DX C= COSX DC= BSin X DX Remember : NO Negative in Calculating UNC  $C = \ln x$ DC = DXex AC= ex AX

Exps Astudent Heasured An Angel = 80° 71° what should student report For sin 0 P S.f and 127 unc. R= Sin O FOR 3in 80 = .9848Angels P = COSO NO =.003 X TT 180 AR .174 .985 -. 985 ±.003 Ex. (4.9) 3(e) 3 exp C: 14 a: 4 ac b:15 0.267857. 15\_ (414) CI VC + Ab AX = Da +  $\Delta X = .121688$ R= exp(.267857) = 1.307  $\Delta R = e^{x} \Delta x = .150 \approx .16$ RFAR 1.317.16

In  $(\frac{C}{C})$   $\mathcal{C}: H$   $\alpha: 4$   $A = A \times / X$ X = C = SO = X = 3.5let  $\frac{\Delta C}{C} + \Delta \alpha$ DX=.5 R = AR 1.57.5 (In 3.5) 7 · 3 .02→ 1 S.F DON'T forget that (0) is NOT(S.F) correct s.Fs CIS.D  $\begin{array}{cccc} (13.f) & 20 & = & (2) \times 10 \\ \hline & 25.f) & 730 & = & (73) \times 10 \end{array}$ \* 5 -720 2.5.6 If you Heasured Two lengths  $L_1$ ,  $L_2$  as Following  $L_1 = 32.4 \mp 0.3$  / $L_2 = 16.2\mp 0.3$  The value of  $R = exp(L_1/L_2)$   $R = R \mp \Delta R \Rightarrow e^{\times} \Delta x$  $X = \left(\frac{L_1}{L_2}\right) =$ DX - DL + DL = 055 = -06 12 R=RF(ex DX) 91 4 7.47.4

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