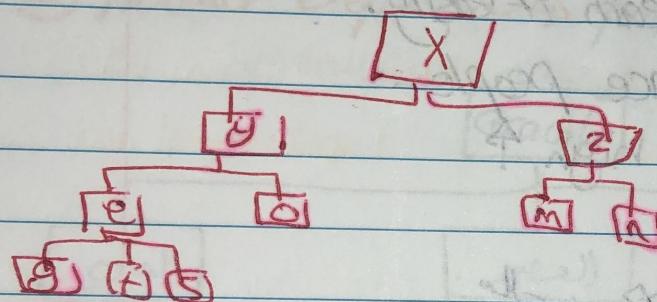


Chapter 6

④ organizational structure

↳ Specifications of the job to be done & the way in which they relate to one another

(*) Organizational chart.



④ Chain of Command and Accountability

↳ Reporting relationship

جیسا کہ اسی میں گھریلو خانہ بولی کا لفظ بھی ملے۔

او از این جو استی من \times بخوبی از نیم عنوان می‌توانیم (نیمه اول تا نیمه دوم)

$x \leftarrow g$ is active if $x \in g$

and a Chest X-ray, and a chest CT scan.

الخطوة الأولى: تحديد المقصود بالكلمة

mission, goals, strategic, size) the company

- Alzheimerschart mit IgG & IgM

16 Building Blocks org. struture.

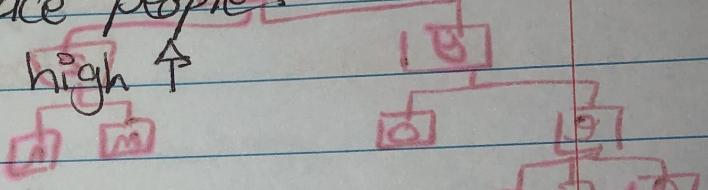
- ① Specialization
- ② Departmentalization
- ③ Decision making hierarchy

① Specialization → Identifying the specific tasks to be done & who will do them. (Division of labor) (قسم العمل)

adv - ① people can learn it easily.

2 easy to replace people.

3 performance high ↑



dis adv - 1 Bored → ↓

2 ~~careless~~ Careless → ↓

3 They loss sight of their role in the org.

بروتوتوكول Chart II، جدول التوزيع إلى جـ

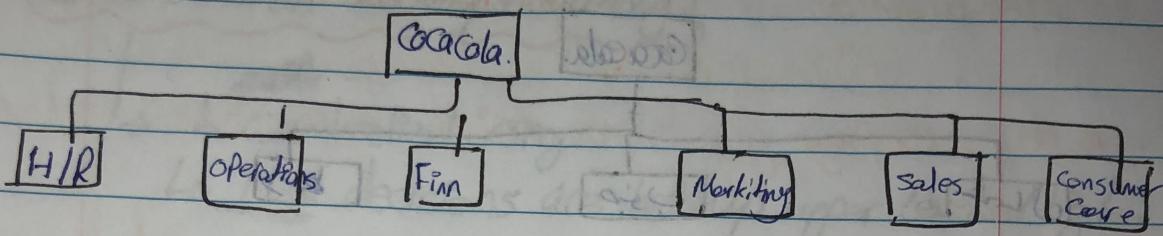
② Departmentalization

→ Grouping jobs do logreat benefits.

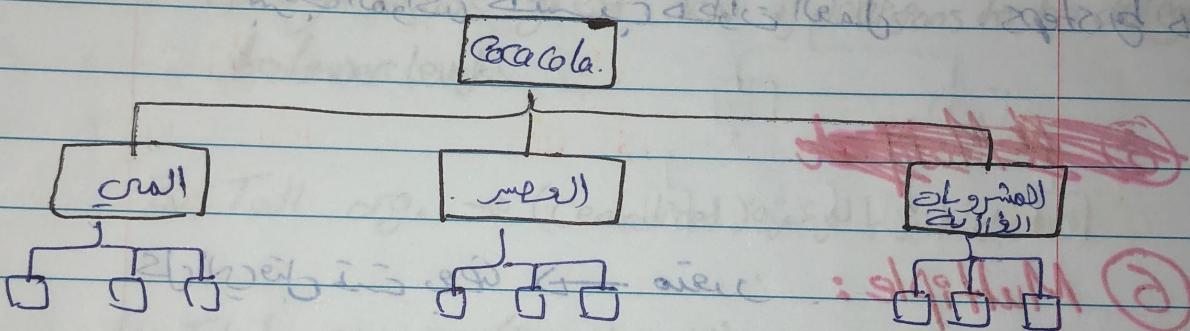
- اقسام العمل، توحيد العمل & التنسيق بين الوحدات

→ سهولة التحكم والسيطرة

① Functional departmentalization. الوظائف (فروع)
 (Smoke / Water) الأفراد الذين ينتمون إلى كل فرع



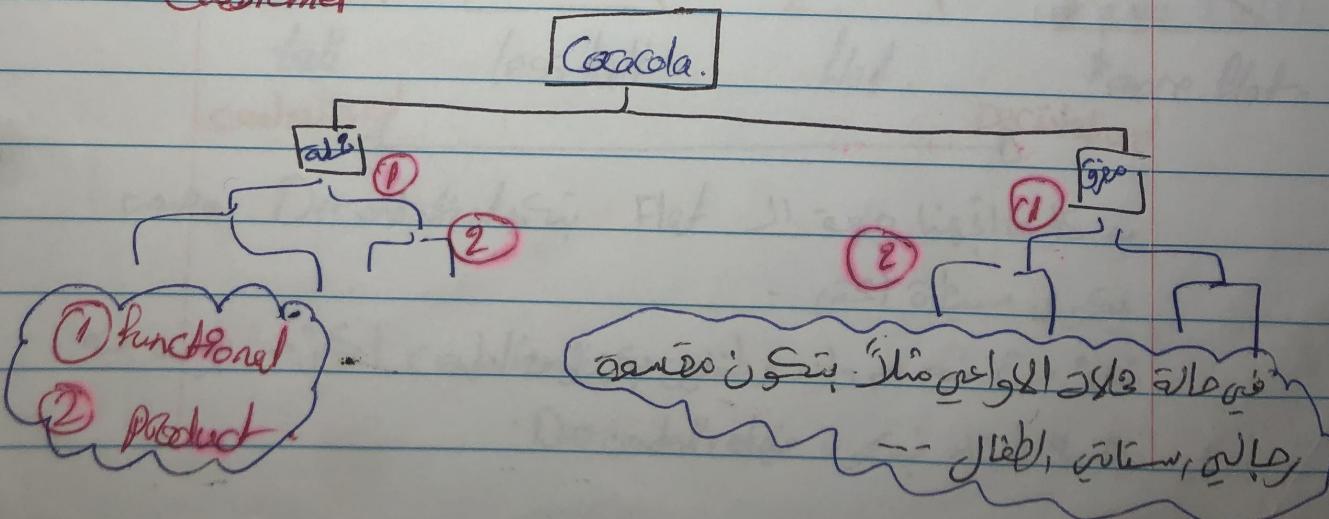
② Product Dep. \rightarrow profit center. المنتجات (فروع)



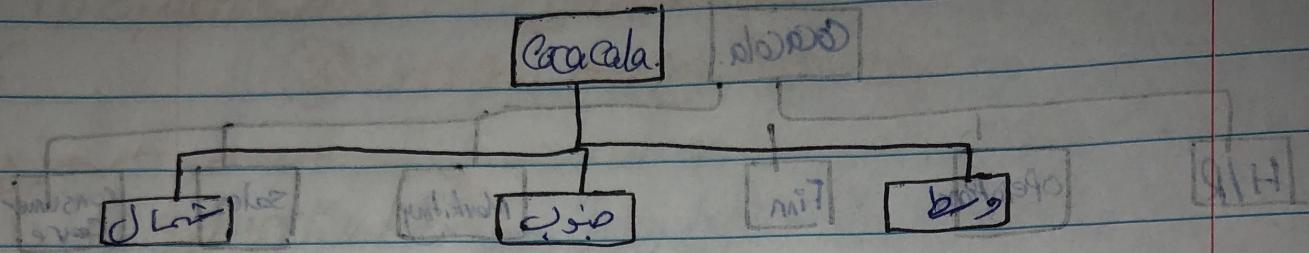
العمليات التجارية والمنتجات التي تبيعها الشركة

Functional Dep. It all

③ Customer.



(4) Geography الجغرافيا (جغرافية)



(5) By process (في الفالبيه) (5) steps (خطوات العمل) (5)

→ by steps. يجري المولى حسب خطوات العمل

~~Geography~~

(Geography
steps)

(steps)

(steps)

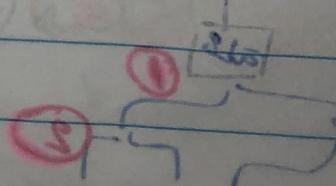
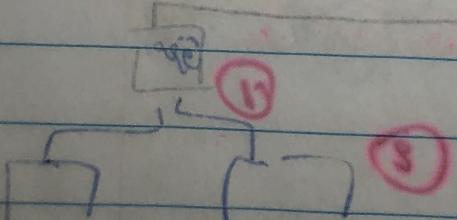
(6) Multiple: (عمر) (عمر) كل اشيء في عالم

Was es Menschen nicht alles zu tun haben

Was ist noch nicht

(3) (3) (3)

(steps)



Was ist Menschen nicht. Was ist noch nicht

Was ist Menschen nicht. Was ist noch nicht

April, 10

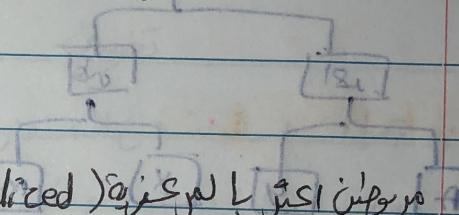
③ Decision Making hierarchy

↳ Centralized org. ~~most decisions are held at upper level Mgt.~~

↳ Most decisions are held at upper level Mgt.

↳ Decentralized org.

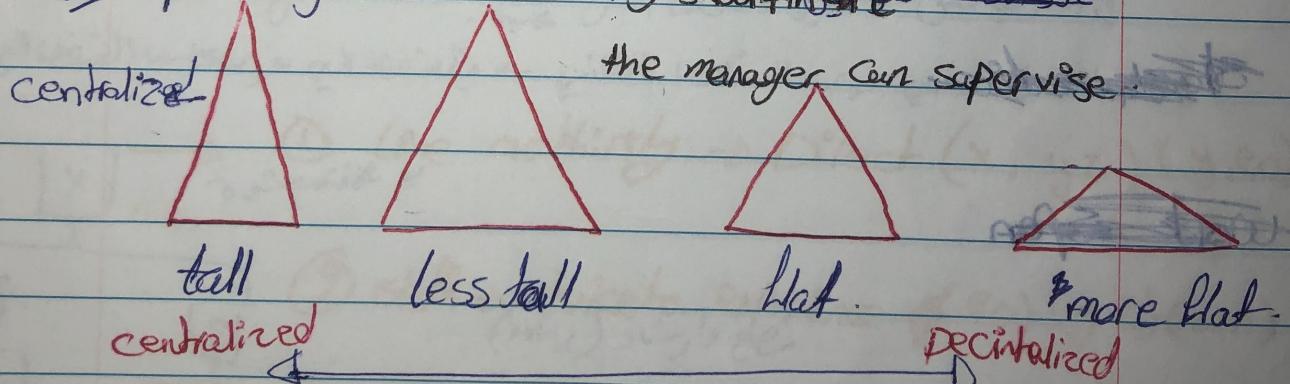
↳ Org. Allows great deal of decisions to be delegated to lower levels.



3 Tall org. → (Centralized) ~~more info~~

4 Flat org. → (Decentralized) ~~less info~~

↳ Span of control → # of subordinates ~~more info~~



Decentralization vs. Flat ~~more info~~

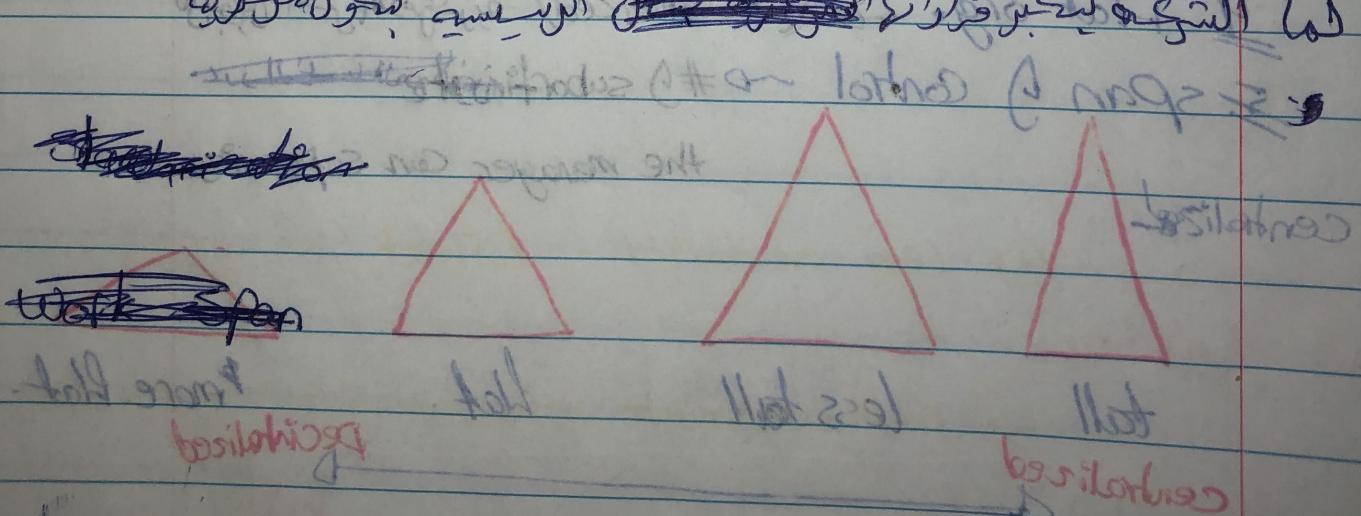
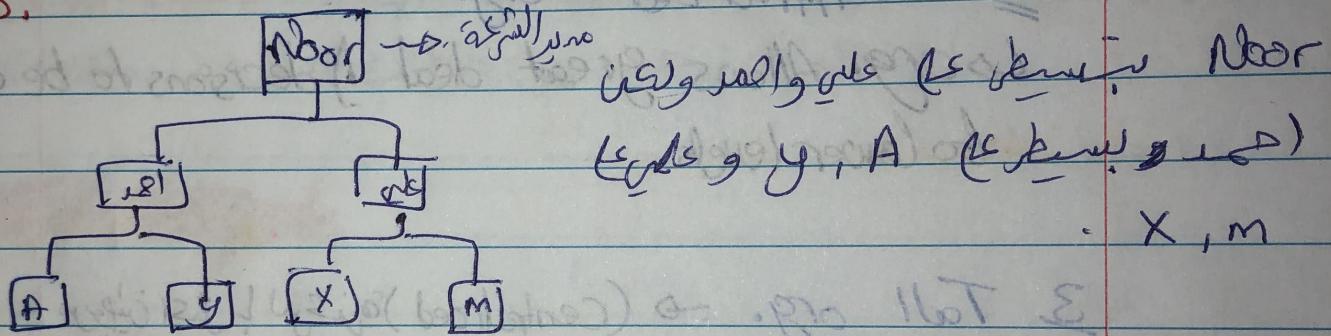
- ~~more info~~

Centralization vs. tall ~~more info~~

Decentralization vs. flat ~~more info~~

المعنى ينبع عن قراره بذاته وينتشر نحو بالامكانية
 كل دائرة معرفة يمكنها اخراجها وان يكون لها
 نفس الاتجاه بحيث يوازن العمل (او تخفف) فتح مسار
 ممكنتين

- As a company grows in size more decisions tend to move.
- so I allow some decisions to be made at lower levels.



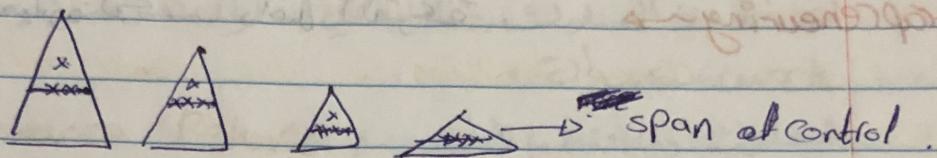
→ فالمعنى ينبع عن قراره بذاته وينتشر نحو بالامكانية
 فيكون على

المعنى ينبع عن قراره بذاته وينتشر نحو بالامكانية
 فيكون على

work → routine → wide

Complex → narrow

wide. Δ زیست Δ موجه Δ وخته Δ لکه
narrow. = Δ زیست = Δ 6 " = " "



* Delegation Process → iegs

هو اسْتَفْلِيْنْ فِي الْمُؤْمِنِينَ وَالْمُسْكَنِيْنَ لِلْمَسْعُولِيْنَ بِمَا يَعْلَمُ الْجَنَاحُ

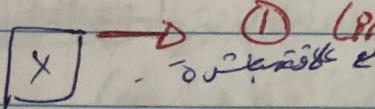
• مفهوميّات العمل عموميّة وفنيّة X

→ Assign Responsibility. in groups

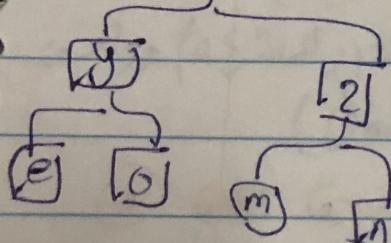
٢ Grant authority ^{authorised} يبلغ الى اذن اذكيوهای

٣ Creating accountability within the organization

الستخراج إلى خوضن الستخراج الثاني ← والستخراج إلى خوضن الستخراج الرابع ←



① One authority. \rightarrow Direct $(x, yz)(y, e)(z, mn)$



⑨ staff → advice to experience (co) (yz) (mn)

③ Committee & team authority

• State English version over Saudi Authority languages < مدون (مدون)

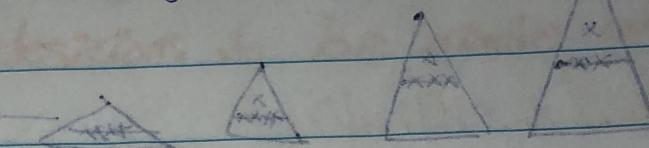
April, 15

④ Internal organization: ~~in a hierarchy~~

↳ Network unrelated to the org. ~~is~~ formal authority / structure ~~in a hierarchy~~

⑤ Intrapreneuring → ~~entrepreneurial activities~~ ~~within the organization~~

↳ Intrapreneur → ~~entrepreneur~~ ~~within the organization~~



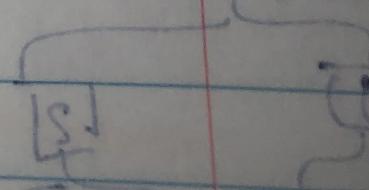
↳ Intrapreneur → ~~entrepreneur~~ ~~within the organization~~

↳ Intrapreneur → ~~entrepreneur~~ ~~within the organization~~ ①

↳ Intrapreneur → ~~entrepreneur~~ ~~within the organization~~



↳ Intrapreneur → ~~entrepreneur~~ ~~within the organization~~ ②



↳ Intrapreneur → ~~entrepreneur~~ ~~within the organization~~ ③

↳ Intrapreneur → ~~entrepreneur~~ ~~within the organization~~