PRINCIPLES OF MARKETING Eighth Edition Philip Kotler and Gary Armstrong



Business Markets and Business Buyer Behavior

 The Business Market - all the organizations that buy goods and services to use in the production of other products and services that are sold, rented, or supplied to others.

 Business markets involve many more dollars and items do consumer markets.

Market Structure and Demand

- Fewer, larger buyers
- Geographically concentrated
- Demand derived from consumers
- Inelastic demand
- Fluctuating demand

Nature of the Buying Unit

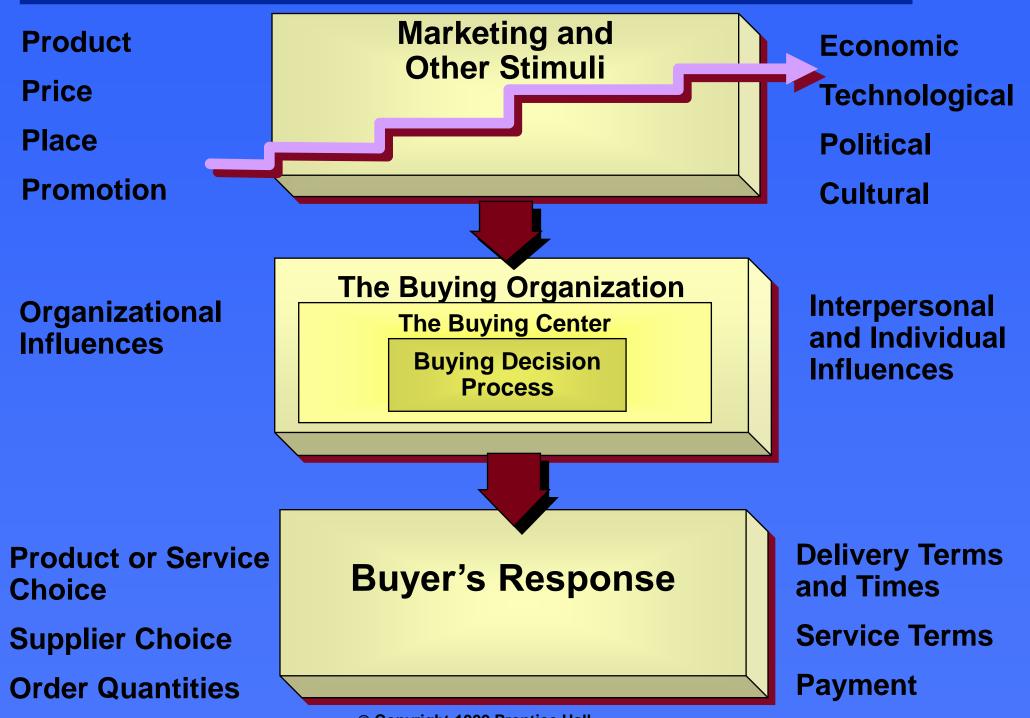
- More buyers
- More professional purchasing effort

Types of Decisions & the Decision Process

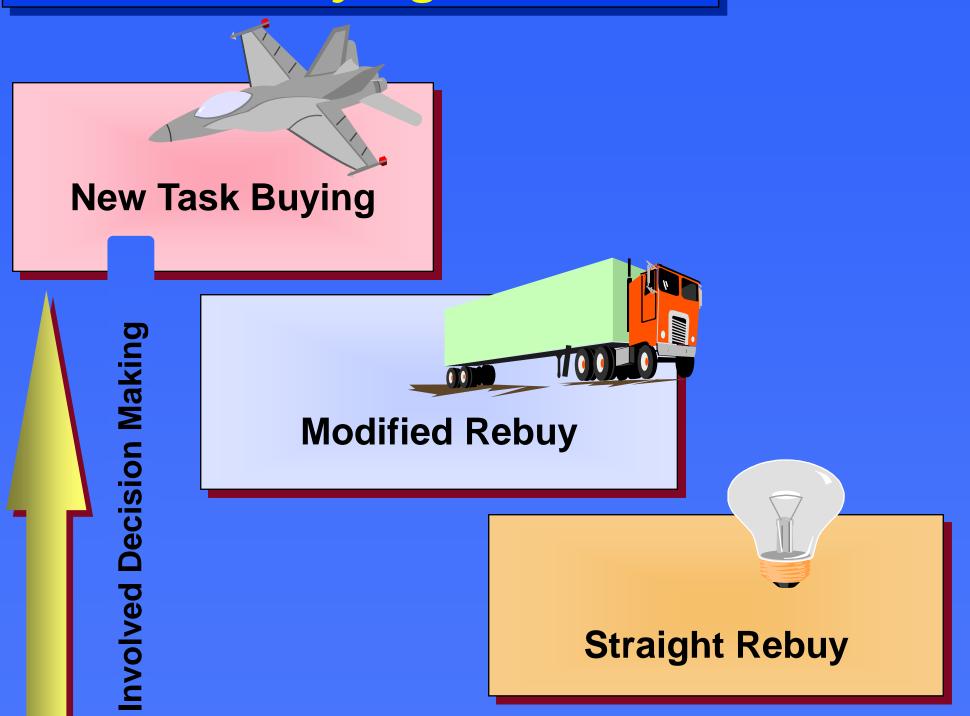
- More complex decisions
- Process is more formalized
- Buyer and seller are more dependent on each other
- Build close long-term relationships with customers

Model of Business Buyer Behavior

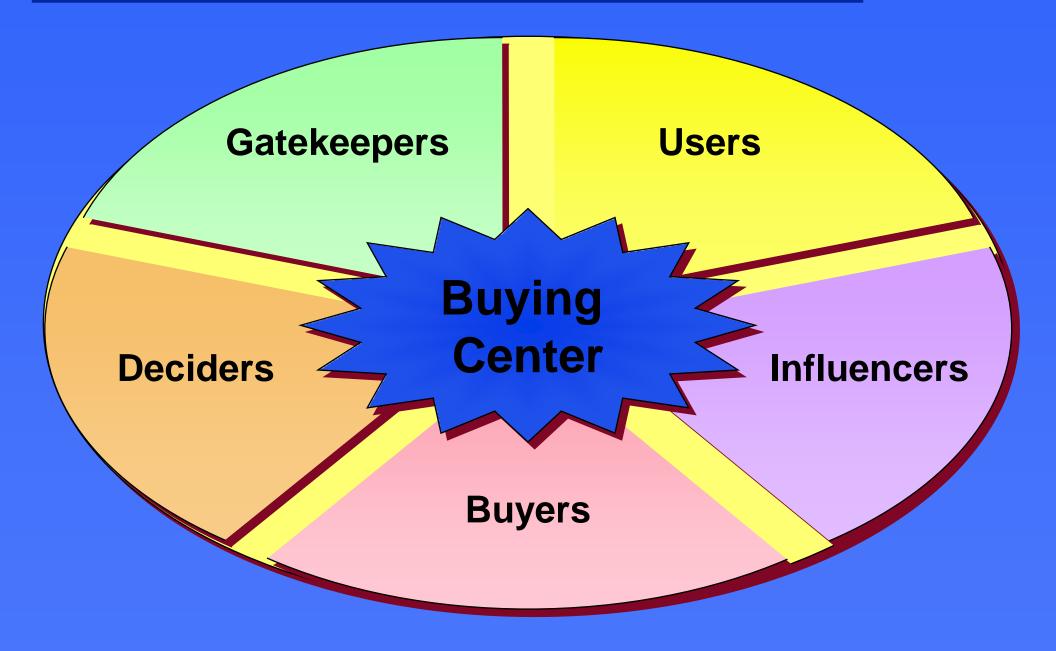
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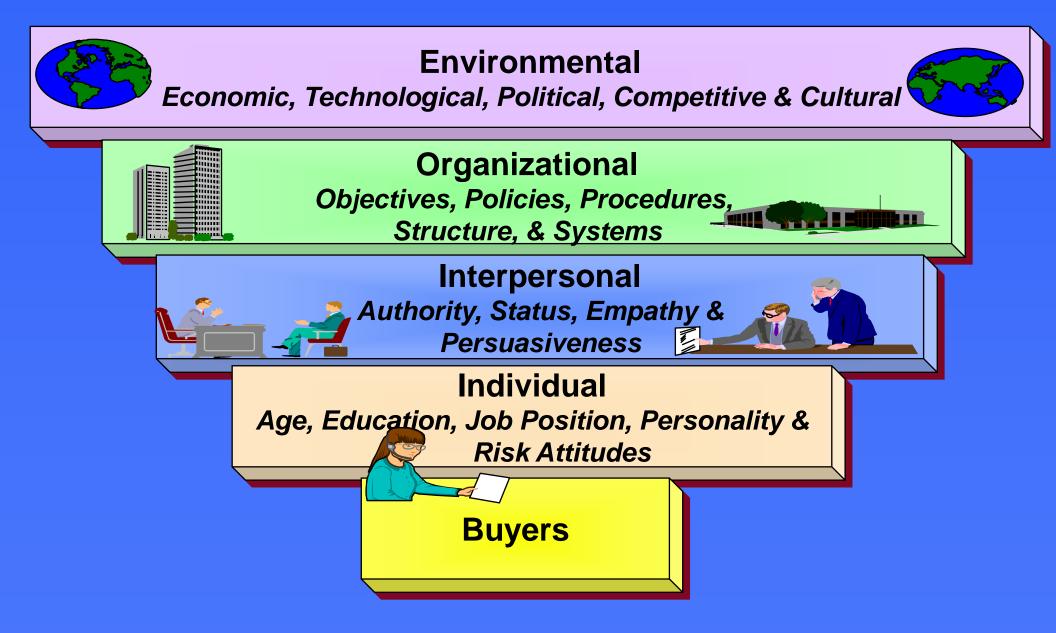
Business Buying Situations



Participants in the Business Buying Process: The Buying Center



Major Influences on Business Buying



Stages in the Business Buying Process



