Chapter 5

**Basics of Analysis**

**Problem 1:**  Best Buy Co., Inc.’s consolidated balance sheets from its 2020 annual report are presented in Exhibit 5.1.

**Required**

a. Using the balance sheets, prepare a vertical common-size analysis for 2020 and 2019. Use total assets as a base.

b. Using the balance sheets, prepare a horizontal common-size analysis for 2020 and 2019. Use 2019 as the base.

c. Comment on significant trends that appear in (a) and (b).

a.

Best Buy Co., Inc.

Vertical Common-Size Balance Sheet

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | In Percentage\* |
|  | March 3,2020 |  | February 25,2019 |
| Assets |  |  |  |
| Current assets |  |  |  |
|  Cash and cash equivalents |  |  |  |
|  Short-term investments |  |  |  |
|  Receivables |  |  |  |
|  Merchandise inventories |  |  |  |
|  Other current assets |  |  |  |
|  Total current assets |  |  |  |
| Property and equipment |  |  |  |
|  Land and buildings |  |  |  |
|  Leasehold improvements |  |  |  |
|  Fixtures and equipment |  |  |  |
|  Property under capital lease |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  Less accumulated depreciation |  |  |  |
|  Net property and equipment |  |  |  |
|  Goodwill |  |  |  |
|  Tradenames |  |  |  |
|  Long-term investments |  |  |  |
|  Other assets |  |  |  |
|  Total assets |  |  |  |

\*Some rounding differences

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | In Percentage |
|  | March 3,2020 |  | February 25,2019 |
| Liabilities and shareholders’ equity |  |  |  |
| Current liabilities |  |  |  |
|  Accounts payable |  |  |  |
|  Unredeemed gift card liabilities |  |  |  |
|  Accrued compensation and related expense |  |  |  |
|  Accrued liabilities |  |  |  |
|  Accrued income taxes |  |  |  |
|  Short-term debt |  |  |  |
|  Current portion of long-term debt |  |  |  |
|  Total current liabilities |  |  |  |
| Long-term liabilities |  |  |  |
| Long-term debt |  |  |  |
| Minority interest |  |  |  |
| Shareholders’ equity |  |  |  |
|  Common stock |  |  |  |
|  Additional paid-in capital |  |  |  |
|  Retained earnings |  |  |  |
|  Accumulated other comprehensive income |  |  |  |
| Total shareholders’ equity |  |  |  |
| Total liabilities and shareholders’ equity |  |  |  |

b.

Best Buy Co., Inc.

Horizontal Common-Size Balance Sheet

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | In Percentage |
|  | March 3,2020 |  | February 25,2019 |
| Assets |  |  |  |
| Current assets |  |  |  |
|  Cash and cash equivalents |  |  |  |
|  Short-term investments |  |  |  |
|  Receivables |  |  |  |
|  Merchandise inventories |  |  |  |
|  Other current assets |  |  |  |
|  Total current assets |  |  |  |
| Property and equipment |  |  |  |
|  Land and buildings |  |  |  |
|  Leasehold improvements |  |  |  |
|  Fixtures and equipment |  |  |  |
|  Property under capital lease |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  Less accumulated depreciation |  |  |  |
|  Net property and equipment |  |  |  |
| Goodwill |  |  |  |
| Tradenames |  |  |  |
| Long-term investments |  |  |  |
| Other assets |  |  |  |
|  Total assets |  |  |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | In Percentage |
|  | March 3,2020 |  | February 25, 2019 |
| Liabilities and shareholders’ equity |  |  |  |
| Current liabilities |  |  |  |
|  Accounts payable |  |  |  |
|  Unredeemed gift card liabilities |  |  |  |
|  Accrued compensation and related expense |  |  |  |
|  Accrued liabilities |  |  |  |
|  Accrued income taxes |  |  |  |
|  Short-term debt |  |  |  |
|  Current portion of long-term debt |  |  |  |
|  Total current liabilities |  |  |  |
| Long-term liabilities |  |  |  |
| Long-term debt |  |  |  |
| Minority interests |  |  |  |
| Shareholders’ equity |  |  |  |
|  Common stock |  |  |  |
|  Additional paid-in capital |  |  |  |
|  Retained earnings |  |  |  |
|  Accumulated other comprehensive income |  |  |  |
| Total shareholders’ equity |  |  |  |
| Total liabilities and shareholders’ equity |  |  |  |

c. Vertical Common-Size

 Assets:

 Material increase in cash and cash equivalents

 Material decrease in short-term investments

 Material decrease in fixtures and equipment

 Material increase in goodwill

 Material increase in long-term investments

 Liabilities and Shareholder’s Equity:

 Material decrease in accrued income taxes

 Material decrease in current portion of long-term debt

 Material increase in long term debt

 Material decrease in additional paid-in capital

 Horizontal Common-Size

 Assets:

 Material increase in many items including cash and cash equivalents, receivables, merchandise inventory, other current assets, land and buildings, goodwill, tradenames, and long-term investments

 Material decrease in short-term investments, and fixtures and equipment

 Liabilities and shareholders equity:

 Material increase in accounts payable, accrued liabilities, long-term liabilities, long-term debt, retained earnings, total shareholders’ equity, and total liabilities and shareholders’ equity

 Material decrease in accrued income taxes

 Material decrease in current portion of long-term debt

 Material decrease in additional paid-in capital

 Material decrease in accumulated other comprehensive income

**Problem 2:**  Best Buy Co., Inc.’s consolidated statements of earnings from its 2020 annual report are presented in Exhibit 5-2.

**Required**

a. Using the statement of earnings, prepare a vertical common-size analysis for 2020, 2019, and 2018.Use revenue as a base.

b. Using the statement of earnings, prepare a horizontal common-size analysis for 2020, 2019, and 2018.Use 2018 as the base.

c. Comment on significant trends that appear in (a) and (b).

a.

Best Buy Co., Inc.

Consolidated Statements of Earnings

Vertical Common-Size

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| For the fiscal years ended | March 3,2020 |  | February 25,2019 |  | February 26,2018 |
| Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cost of goods sold |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gross profit |  |  |  |  |  |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses |  |  |  |  |  |
| Operating income |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net interest income |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gain on investments |  |  |  |  |  |
| Earnings from continuing operations before income tax expense |  |  |  |  |  |
| Income tax expense |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minority interest in earnings |  |  |  |  |  |
| Earnings from continuing operations |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gain on disposal of discontinued operations, net of tax |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net earnings |  |  |  |  |  |

b.

Best Buy Co., Inc.

Consolidated Statements of Earnings

Horizontal Common-Size

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| For the fiscal years ended | March 3, 2020 |  | February 25, 2019 |  | February 26, 2018 |
| Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cost of goods sold |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gross profit |  |  |  |  |  |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses |  |  |  |  |  |
| Operating income |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net interest income  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gain on investment |  |  |  |  |  |
| Earnings from continuing operations before income tax expense |  |  |  |  |  |
| Income tax expense |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minority interest in earnings |  |  |  |  |  |
| Earnings from continuing operations |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gain on disposal of discontinued operations, net of tax |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net earnings |  |  |  |  |  |

**Problem 3:**  The Kelly Services, Inc. and Subsidiaries balance sheets from its 2019 annual report are presented in Exhibit 5-3.

**Required**

a. Using the balance sheets, prepare a vertical common-size analysis for 2019 and 2018. Use total assetsas a base.

b. Using the balance sheets, prepare a horizontal common-size analysis for 2019 and 2018. Use 2018 as the base.

c. Comment on significant trends that appear in (a) and (b).

Kelly Securities, Inc. and Subsidiaries

Balance Sheets

December 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018

Vertical Common-Size Analysis

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | In Percentage |
|  | 2019 |  | 2018 |
| Assets |  |  |  |
| Current assets |  |  |  |
|  Cash and equivalents |  |  |  |
|  Trade accounts receivable, less allowances |  |  |  |
|  Prepaid expenses and other current assts |  |  |  |
|  Deferred taxes |  |  |  |
|  Total current assets |  |  |  |
| Property and equipment |  |  |  |
|  Land and buildings |  |  |  |
|  Equipment, furniture, and leasehold improvements |  |  |  |
| Accumulated depreciation  |  |  |  |
|  Net property and equipment  |  |  |  |
| Noncurrent deferred taxes  |  |  |  |
| Goodwill, net  |  |  |  |
| Other assets |  |  |  |
|  Total assets |  |  |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (In Percentage) |
| Liabilities and Stockholders’ Equity | 2019 |  | 2018 |
| Current liabilities: |  |  |  |
|  Short-term borrowings |  |  |  |
|  Accounts payable |  |  |  |
|  Accrued payroll and related taxes |  |  |  |
|  Accrued insurance |  |  |  |
|  Income and other taxes |  |  |  |
|  Total current liabilities |  |  |  |
| Noncurrent liabilities |  |  |  |
|  Accrued insurance |  |  |  |
|  Accrued retirement benefits |  |  |  |
|  Other long-term liabilities |  |  |  |
|  Total noncurrent liabilities  |  |  |  |
| Stockholders’ equity |  |  |  |
|  Capital stocks $1.00 par value |  |  |  |
|  Class A common stock |  |  |  |
|  Class B common stock |  |  |  |
|  Treasury stock |  |  |  |
|  Class A common stock |  |  |  |
|  Class B common stock |  |  |  |
| Paid-in capital |  |  |  |
| Earnings invested in the business |  |  |  |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income |  |  |  |
|  Total stockholders’ equity |  |  |  |
| Total liabilities and stockholders’ equity |  |  |  |

b.

Kelly Services, Inc. and Subsidiaries

Balance Sheets

December 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018

Horizontal Common-Size Analysis

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | In Percentage |
| Assets | 2019 |  | 2018 |
| Current assets |  |  |  |
|  Cash and equivalents |  |  |  |
|  Trade accounts receivable, less allowances |  |  |  |
|  Prepaid expense and other current assets |  |  |  |
|  Deferred taxes |  |  |  |
|  Total current assets |  |  |  |
| Property and equipment |  |  |  |
|  Land and buildings |  |  |  |
|  Equipment, furniture, and leasehold improvements |  |  |  |
|  Accumulated depreciation |  |  |  |
|  Net property and equipment |  |  |  |
| Noncurrent deferred taxes |  |  |  |
| Goodwill, net |  |  |  |
| Other assets |  |  |  |
|  Total assets |  |  |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | In Percentage |
| Liabilities and Stockholders’ Equity | 2019 |  | 2018 |
| Current liabilities: |  |  |  |
|  Short-term borrowings |  |  |  |
|  Accounts payable |  |  |  |
|  Accrued payroll and related taxes |  |  |  |
|  Accrued insurance |  |  |  |
|  Income and other taxes |  |  |  |
|  Total current liabilities |  |  |  |
| Noncurrent Liabilities |  |  |  |
|  Accrued insurance |  |  |  |
|  Accrued retirement benefits |  |  |  |
|  Other long-term liabilities |  |  |  |
|  Total noncurrent liabilities |  |  |  |
| Stockholders’ equity |  |  |  |
|  Capital stock |  |  |  |
|  Class A common stock |  |  |  |
|  Class B common stock |  |  |  |
|  Treasury stock |  |  |  |
|  Class A common stock |  |  |  |
|  Class B common stock |  |  |  |
| Paid-in capital |  |  |  |
| Earnings invested in the business |  |  |  |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income |  |  |  |
|  Total stockholders’ equity |  |  |  |
| Total liabilities and stockholders’ equity |  |  |  |

c. Vertical Common-Size Analysis

 Assets

 Material increase in cash and equivalents

 Material decrease in trade accounts receivable, less allowances

 Material increase in noncurrent deferred taxes

 Material increase in other assets

 Liabilities

 Material decrease in accrued insurance

 Material increase in accrued retirement benefits

 Material increase in other long-term liabilities

 Stockholders’ Equity

 Material decrease in treasury stock,

 Class A common stock

 Material increase in accumulated other comprehensive income

 Horizontal Common-Size Analysis

 Assets

 Very material increase in cash and equivalents

 Material decrease in deferred taxes

 Very material increase in noncurrent deferred taxes

 Very material increase in other assets

 Liabilities

 Material increase in short-term borrowings, accounts payable, income and other taxes, and accrued retirement benefits

 Very material increase in other long-term liabilities

 Very material decrease in accrued insurance

 Stockholders’ Equity

 Material increase in paid-in capital

 Very material increase in accumulated other comprehensive income

 Material decrease in treasury stock, Class A common stock

**Problem 4:**  The Kelly Services, Inc. and Subsidiaries statements of earnings from its 2019 annual report are presented in Exhibit 5-4.

**Required**

a. Using the statements of earnings, prepare a vertical common-size analysis for 2019, 2018, and 2017. Use revenues as the base.

b. Using the statements of earnings, prepare a horizontal common-size analysis for 2019, 2018, and 2017. Use 2017 as the base.

c. Comment on significant trends that appear in (a) and (b).

Kelly Services, Inc. and Subsidiaries

Statement of Earnings

For the three fiscal years ended December 31, 2019

Vertical Common-Size Analysis\*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 2019 |  | 2018 |  | 2017 |
| Revenue from services |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cost of services |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gross Profit |  |  |  |  |  |
| Selling, general, and administrative expenses |  |  |  |  |  |
| Earnings from operations |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other income (expense), net |  |  |  |  |  |
| Earnings from continuing operations before taxes |  |  |  |  |  |
| Income taxes |  |  |  |  |  |
| Earnings from continuing operations |  |  |  |  |  |
| Earnings from discontinued operations, net of tax |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net earnings |  |  |  |  |  |

\*Some rounding differences

b.

Kelly Services, Inc. and Subsidiaries

Statement of Earnings

For the three fiscal years ended December 31, 2019

Horizontal Common-Size Analysis

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 2019 |  | 2018 |  | 2017 |
| Revenues from services |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cost of services |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gross Profit |  |  |  |  |  |
| Selling, general, and administrative expense |  |  |  |  |  |
| Earnings from operations |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other income (expense), net |  |  |  |  |  |
| Earnings from continuing operations before taxes |  |  |  |  |  |
| Income taxes |  |  |  |  |  |
| Earnings from continuing operations |  |  |  |  |  |
| Earnings from discontinued operations, net of tax |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net earnings |  |  |  |  |  |

PROBLEM 5

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Change Analysis |
| Item |  | Year 1 |  | Year 2 |  | Amount |  | Percent |
| 1 |  | ----- |  | 3,000 |  |  |  |  |
| 2 |  | 6,000 |  | (4,000) |  |  |  |  |
| 3 |  | (7,000) |  | 4,000 |  |  |  |  |
| 4 |  | 4,000 |  | ----- |  |  |  |  |
| 5 |  | 8,000 |  | 10,000 |  |  |  |  |

**Required Determine the absolute change and the percentage for these items.**

PROBLEM 6

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Change Analysis |
| Item |  | Year 1 |  | Year 2 |  | Amount |  | Percent |
| 1 |  | 4,000 |  | ----- |  |  |  |  |
| 2 |  | 5,000 |  | (3,000) |  |  |  |  |
| 3 |  | (9,000) |  | 2,000 |  |  |  |  |
| 4 |  | 7,000 |  | ----- |  |  |  |  |
| 5 |  | ----- |  | 15,000 |  |  |  |  |

**Required Determine the absolute change and the percentage for these items.PROBLEM 7**

a.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | December 31,  |  | Increase  | (Decrease) |
| 2021 |  | 2020 | Dollars |  | Percent |
| Net sales | $30,000 |  | $28,000 |  |  |  |  |
| Cost of goods sold | 20,000 |  | 19,500 |  |  |  |  |
| Gross profit | 10,000 |  | 8,500 |  |  |  |  |
| Selling, general, and administrative expense | 3,000 |  | 2,900 |  |  |  |  |
| Operating income | 7,000 |  | 5,600 |  |  |  |  |
| Interest expense | 100 |  | 80 |  |  |  |  |
| Income before taxes | 6,900 |  | 5,520 |  |  |  |  |
| Income tax expense | 2,000 |  | 1,600 |  |  |  |  |
| Net income | 4,900 |  | 3,920 |  |  |  |  |

Required

a. Complete the increase (decrease) in dollars and percent.

b. Comment on trends.

b. Net Sales increased substantially more than Cost of Goods Sold.