- Sec 10.2 :

[2] $f(x) = x^3 + 6x - 4$ at (a) $x = -5$, (b) $x = 7$.
determine whether each function is concave up or down :-

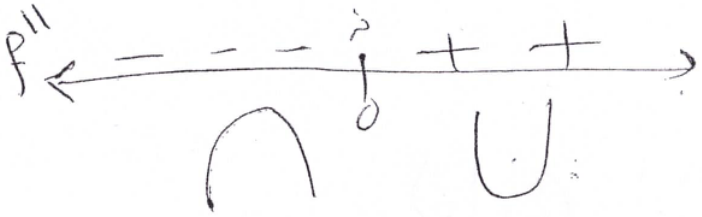
$f'(x) = 3x^2 + 6$

$f''(x) = 6x$

$\rightarrow f''(x) = 0$

$6x = 0 \rightarrow \boxed{x = 0}$

$\rightarrow f''(x)$ is undefined ; No values .



∴ f is concave up $(0, \infty)$
f " " down $(-\infty, 0)$
f has an inflection point at $(0, f(0)) = (0, -4)$

- So at $x = -5$: f is concave down .
$x = 7$: f " " up .

[18] $y = x^4 - 8x^3 + 16x^2$

Find the relative max. , min. , and points of inflection .
لتحديد min. , max. سنستطيع استخدام طريقتين

Sign diagram (1)
2nd derivative test (2)

∴ يحصل على أي منهما « الأول »

10.7