

$$\boxed{12} \quad \begin{aligned} 6.33x - 0.113y &= 6.10 \\ 10.2x + 0.182y &= 10.6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{cc|c} 6.33 & -0.113 & 6.10 \\ 10.2 & 0.182 & 10.6 \end{array} \right)$$

max pivot

$$\Rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{cc|c} 10.2 & 0.182 & 10.6 \\ 6.33 & -0.113 & 6.10 \end{array} \right)$$

$$m_{21} = \frac{6.33}{10.2} = 0.621$$

$$\Rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{cc|c} 10.2 & 0.182 & 10.6 \\ 0 & -0.226 & -0.480 \end{array} \right)$$

$$y = \frac{-0.480}{-0.226} = \boxed{2.12}$$

$$10.2x + 0.386 = 10.6$$

$$10.2x = 10.214$$

$$\boxed{x = 1}$$



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$$\text{ii) } f(x,y) = 3x^2 - y^3 - x^2$$

$$g(x,y) = 2y^2 - 2x - y$$

$$(x_0, y_0) = (1.2, 3.4)$$

$$f_x = 6x - 1$$

$$f_y = -3y^2$$

$$g_x = -2$$

$$g_y = 4y - 1$$

$$J(x,y) = \begin{pmatrix} 6x-1 & -3y^2 \\ -2 & 4y-1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$J(x_0, y_0) = \begin{pmatrix} 6.2 & -34.68 \\ -2 & 12.6 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$|J(x_0, y_0)| = 8.76$$

$$J^{-1}(x_0, y_0) = \begin{pmatrix} 1.438356 & 3.958904 \\ 0.228311 & 0.707763 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} x_0 \\ y_0 \end{pmatrix} - J^{-1}(x_0, y_0) \begin{pmatrix} f(x_0, y_0) \\ g(x_0, y_0) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 1.2 \\ 3.4 \end{pmatrix} - J^{-1}(x_0, y_0) \begin{pmatrix} -36.184 \\ 17.32 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} -15.3227397 \\ -0.5972603 \end{pmatrix}$$



3  $g(x) = \sqrt[3]{2x+5}$  has  $P$  in  $[2,3]$

$$2 < x < 3$$

$$4 < 2x < 6$$

$$\sqrt[3]{4} < \sqrt[3]{2x+5} < \sqrt[3]{6}$$

$$2 < 2.08 < g(x) < 2.223 < 3$$

$$\Rightarrow g(x) \in [2,3] \Rightarrow \exists P \text{ s.t. } g(P) = P \text{ in } [2,3]$$

4  $g'(x) = \frac{2}{3(2x+5)^{2/3}}$

Note that  $g'(x)$  is decreasing

$$\Rightarrow \max(g'(x)) = g'(2) = 0.15408 < 1$$

$\Rightarrow \exists! P$  in  $[2,3]$  and  $P$  is attractive

and F.P.I converges

5  $P=2$ ,  $g(x) = \frac{2}{x} + 1$

$$|g'(x)| = \left| -\frac{2}{x^2} \right| = \frac{2}{x^2}, \quad |g'(2)| = \frac{1}{2} < 1$$

$\Rightarrow$  FPI conv. and  $P$  is attractive

6  $P=3$ ,  $f(x) = x^3 - 7x^2 + 15x - 9$

$$P_0 = 3.2, \quad \text{Find } P_1, P_2$$

$$f'(x) = 3x^2 - 14x + 15$$

$$P_{n+1} = P_n - \frac{x^3 - 7x^2 + 15x - 9}{3x^2 - 14x + 15}$$

$$n=0: P_1 = 3.104348$$

$$n=1: P_2 = 3.05344$$



7  $f(P) = f(3) = 0$ ,  $f'(P) = f'(3) = 0$

$$f''(x) = 6x - 14, \quad f''(P) = f''(3) = 4 \neq 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{M=2} \Rightarrow R=1 \Rightarrow A = \frac{M-1}{M} = \frac{1}{2}$$

2] FPM,  $a_0 = 4$ ,  $b_0 = 5$

$$f(x) = x^3 - 7x^2 + 15x - 19$$

$$c_0 = 4.6154$$

Find  $c_1$ .

$$f(4) = -7, \quad f(5) = 6, \quad f(4.6154) = -0.56555$$

$$c_1 = b_1 - \left( \frac{b_1 - a_1}{f(b_1) - f(a_1)} \right) f(b_1)$$

$$\Rightarrow a_1 = c_0 = 4.6154$$

$$b_1 = 5$$

$$c_1 = 5 - \left( \frac{5 - 4.6154}{6 + 0.56555} \right) \times 6$$

$$c_1 = 4.6485$$

$$f(c_1) = -0.084581$$



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$$\boxed{1} \quad a_0 = 4, \quad b_0 = 5, \quad x^3 - 7x^2 + 15x = 19$$

$$c_0 = 4.5 \quad \Rightarrow \quad f(x) = x^3 - 7x^2 + 15x - 19$$

$c_1, c_2$

$$f(a_0) = f(4) = -7$$

$$f(a_1) = f(4.5) = -2.125$$

$$f(b_0) = f(5) = 6$$

$$f(b_1) = f(5) = 6$$

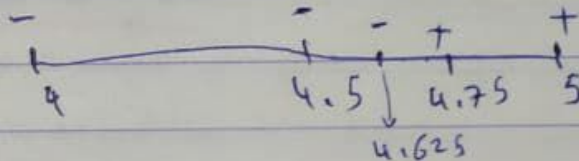
$$f(c_0) = f(4.5) = -2.125$$

$$f(c_1) = f(4.75) = 1.4844$$

$$f(a_2) = f(4.5) = -2.125$$

$$f(b_2) = f(4.75) = 1.4844$$

$$f(c_2) = f(4.625) = -0.42773$$



$$\boxed{8} \quad p=2, \quad g(x) = \frac{x}{2} + \frac{2}{x} \Rightarrow g(2) = 2$$

$$g'(x) = \frac{1}{2} - \frac{2}{x^2} \Rightarrow g'(2) = 0$$

$$g''(x) = \frac{4}{x^3} \Rightarrow g''(2) = \frac{1}{2} \neq 0$$

$$k=2 \Rightarrow \boxed{R=2}$$

$$A = \left| \frac{g''(2)}{2} \right| = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$\boxed{9} \quad A_{\text{min}} : 3A^3 - 2A$$

$$\text{cost}(AA) = \underline{2n^3 - n^2}$$

$$\text{Let } AA = B$$

$$\text{cost}(AB) = \underline{2n^3 - n^2}$$

$$\text{Let } C = AB = A^3$$

$$\text{cost}(3C) = \underline{3n^2}$$

$$\text{cost}(2A) = \underline{n^2}$$

~~$$\text{cost}(BA^3) = \underline{3n^2}$$~~

$$\text{cost}(\text{subtract}) = \underline{n^2}$$

$$\text{Total cost} = 2n^3 - n^2 + 2n^3 - n^2 + 3n^2$$

$$= \boxed{4n^3 + n^2} = \boxed{4n^3 + n^2}$$

$$\boxed{10} \quad x = g_1(x, y, z) = 3x^2 - 2y^3 + 2z$$

$$y = g_2(x, y, z) = 10 - 2xy - z^2$$

$$z = g_3(x, y, z) = 10z - 2xy$$

$$(x_0, y_0, z_0) = (3, 2, 4)$$

$$x_1 = g_1(x_0, y_0, z_0)$$

$$y_1 = g_2(x_1, y_0, z_0)$$

$$z_1 = g_3(x_1, y_1, z_0)$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{x_1 = 19}$$

$$\boxed{y_1 = -82}$$

$$\boxed{z_1 = 3156}$$

