

**Birzeit University**  
**Mathematics Department**  
**Math332**

**Homework (Nonhomogeneous BVPs)**

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Exercise #1. Solve the problem

$$\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2} = \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + (4t - 8) \sin 2x, \quad 0 < x < \pi, \quad t > 0,$$

subject to the boundary and initial conditions

$$\begin{cases} u(0, t) = 0, & u(\pi, t) = 0, & t > 0, \\ u(x, 0) = 0, & u_t(x, 0) = 0, & 0 < x < \pi. \end{cases}$$

**Ans.**

$$u(x, t) = \left(2 \cos 2t - \frac{1}{2} \sin 2t + t - 2\right) \sin 2x.$$

Exercise #2. Solve the problem

$$\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + \sin x \cos t = \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2}, \quad 0 < x < \pi, \quad t > 0,$$

subject to the boundary and initial conditions

$$\begin{cases} u(0, t) = 0, & u(\pi, t) = 0, & t > 0, \\ u(x, 0) = 0, & u_t(x, 0) = 0, & 0 < x < \pi. \end{cases}$$

Exercise #3. Solve the problem

$$\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} = \frac{\partial u}{\partial t}, \quad 0 < x < 1, \quad t > 0,$$

subject to the boundary and initial conditions

$$\begin{cases} u(0, t) = u(1, t) = 3, & t > 0, \\ u(x, 0) = x + 4, & 0 < x < 1. \end{cases}$$

Exercise #4. Solve the problem

$$\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} = \frac{\partial u}{\partial t}, \quad 0 < x < 1, \quad t > 0,$$

subject to the boundary and initial conditions

$$\begin{cases} u(0, t) = \sin t, & u(1, t) = 0, & t > 0, \\ u(x, 0) = 0, & 0 < x < 1. \end{cases}$$

**Exercise #5.** Solve the problem

$$\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + 2t + 3tx = \frac{\partial u}{\partial t}, \quad 0 < x < 1, \quad t > 0,$$

subject to the boundary and initial conditions

$$\begin{cases} u(0, t) = t^2, & u(1, t) = 1, & t > 0, \\ u(x, 0) = x^2, & 0 < x < 1. \end{cases}$$

**Exercise #6.** Solve the problem

$$\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2} = \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + x \cosh t + (1 - x) \sinh t, \quad 0 < x < 1, \quad t > 0,$$

subject to the boundary and initial conditions

$$\begin{cases} u(0, t) = \sinh t, & u(1, t) = \cosh t, & t > 0, \\ u(x, 0) = x, & u_t(x, 0) = 1 - x + \sin 2\pi x. & 0 < x < 1. \end{cases}$$

**Ans.**

$$u(x, t) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \sin 2\pi t \sin 2\pi x + (1 - x) \sinh t + x \cosh t.$$

**Exercise #7.** Solve the problem

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial t} = 9 \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{\sin nx}{n^2}, \quad 0 < x < \pi, \quad t > 0,$$

subject to the boundary and initial conditions

$$\begin{cases} u(0, t) = 0, & u(\pi, t) = 0, & t > 0, \\ u(x, 0) = 6 \sin 4x, & 0 < x < \pi. \end{cases}$$

**Ans.**

$$u(x, t) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left( \frac{1 - e^{-9n^2 t}}{9n^4} \right) \sin nx + 6e^{-144t} \sin 4x.$$

**Good Luck**