Birzeit University Department of Physics Mathematical Physics, Phys330 Fall 2020 Homework 1: Due date Sep. 26th 2020

- 1. For complex numbers Prove the following relations:
 - (a) the cancelation relation is given by:

$$\frac{z_1 z}{z_2 z} = \frac{z_1}{z_2}$$

Given that $z_2 \neq 0$ and $z \neq 0$

- (b) z is real if and only if $z = z^*$
- 2. Write the following number in the exponential form:
 - (a) $z = \frac{i}{-2-2i}$
 - (b) $z = (1+i)^{15}$ (c) $z = (\sqrt{3}-i)^6$

(c)
$$z = (\sqrt{3} - i)^{\circ}$$

3. Establish the identity:

$$1 + z + z^{2} + \dots + z^{n} = \frac{1 - z^{n+1}}{1 - z}$$

$$z \neq 1$$

and use it to prove the following identity

$$1 + \cos(\theta) + \cos(2\theta) + \dots + \cos(n\theta) = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{\sin[(2n+1)\theta/2]}{2\sin(\theta/2)}$$

- 4. Find the square roots of 2i and $1 \sqrt{3}i$
- 5. Solve the following problems from the book: 20(page 71), 23(page 74)