

//Who: Hamza AlHasan-1181636

//What: A code to evaluate the time needed for a spacecraft to reach the moon, with ignoring the moon gravity

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#include <math.h>
```

```
//Constants:
```

```
#define Me 5.972e24 //Mass of the Earth
```

```
#define Mm 7.348e22 //Mass of the Moon
```

```
#define re 6371e3 //Radius of the Earth
```

```
#define rm 1737e3 //Radius of the Moon
```

```
#define R 384400e3 //The distance between the centers of the Earth and the Moon
```

```
#define G 6.67e-11 //Gravitational constant
```

```
#define ve 11.186e3 //The escaping speed
```

```
double f(double x,double v0)
```

```
{
```

```
    //x is the distance from the center of the Earth
```

```
    return (double)( 1/sqrt( ( pow(v0,2) + (2*G*Me/re) ) - 2*( (-G*Me/x) + 0 ) ) );//Without the moon gravity
```

```
}
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    double a=re, b=R-rm-re; //The interval from a to b
```

```
    int n=1000; //Number of subintervals - must be even in Simpson's Rule
```

```
    double delta_x=(b-a)/n;
```

```
    FILE *output=fopen("t_VS_v0.txt","w");
```

```
    double result;
```

```
    for(double v=11.0e3; v<15000e3; v+=5e3)
```

```
    {
```

```
        result=0.0;
```

```
        if(v>=ve)
```

```
        {
```

```
            //Calculating the integral using Simpson's Rule
```

```
            for(int i=0; i<=n; i++)
```

```
            {
```

```
                if(i==0 || i==n)
```

```
                {
```

```
                    result+=f(i*delta_x+a,v);
```

```
                }
```

```
                else if(i%2!=0)
```

```
                {
```

```
                    result+=f(i*delta_x+a,v)*4;
```

```
                }
```

```
                else
```

```
                {
```

```
                    result+=f(i*delta_x+a,v)*2;
```

```
                }
```

```
            }
```

```
            result=result*(delta_x/3);
```

```
            fprintf(output, "%e\t%e\n",result,v);
```

```
    //printf("In speed %e ,the time needed is = %e sec = %e hours = %f
days\n",v,result,result/3600,result/86400.0);
}
else
{
    printf("This spacecraft cannot escape from the Earth, because v0 = %e <11.186e+003\n",v);
}
}
printf("Done\n");
return 0;
}
```