

Birzeit University

Faculty of Information Technology

Computer System Engineering

Digital Signal Processing (DSP)

Assignment No1

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Office: TEC221

Exercise 1.1:

Let $x(n) = \{1, -2, 4, 6, -5, 8, 10\}$. Generate and plot the samples (use the stem function) of

the following sequences.
 \uparrow
 $n=0$

a. $x_1(n) = 3x(n+2) + x(n-4) - 2x(n)$

b. $x_2(n) = 5x(5+n) + 4x(n+4) + 3x(n)$

c. $x_3(n) = x(n+4)x(n-1) + x(2-n)x(n)$

d. $x_4(n) = 2e^{0.5n}x(n) + \cos(0.1\pi n)x(n+2)$, $-10 \leq n \leq 10$

e. $x_5(n) = \sum_{k=1}^5 nx(n-k)$

Exercise 1.2: For the three systems below, determine whether they are:

- a. time-invariant
- b. stable
- c. causal
- d. linear

$$T_1[x(n)] = \sum_{k=0}^n x(k); \quad T_2[x(n)] = \sum_{k=n-10}^{n+10} x(k); \quad T_3[x(n)] = x(-n)$$

Exercise 1.3 : For the two sequences below verify the commutation property ($x_1(n) * x_2(n) = x_2(n) * x_1(n)$). Use the `conv` function.

$$x_1(n) = n[u(n+10) - u(n-20)]$$

$$x_2(n) = \cos(0.1\pi n)[u(n) - u(n-30)]$$

Exercise 1.4:

$$x_M[n] = \sin \frac{2\pi Mn}{N},$$

and assume $N = 12$. For $M = 4, 5,$ and 10 , plot $x_M[n]$ on the interval $0 \leq n \leq 2N-1$. Use **stem** in MATLAB to create your plots, and be sure to appropriately label your axes. (You can copy your plots by selecting **Edit > Copy Figure** at the top of the figure pane.) Using **Insert > Arrow** at the top of the figure pane, insert an arrow to indicate the end of the first period and beginning of the next period.

Questions:

What is the fundamental frequency of each signal?

Exercise 1.5:

Consider the following two signals:

$$x_1[n] = \cos\left(\frac{2\pi n}{N}\right) + 2\cos\left(\frac{3\pi n}{N}\right),$$
$$x_2[n] = \cos\left(\frac{\pi n^2}{2}\right),$$

and assume $N = 6$ for signal $x_1[n]$. Plot each signal separately for the interval of $0 \leq n \leq 24$. Use *stem* and label your axes.

Questions:

Are the signals periodic? Explain?