

## Multistage Amplifiers and Frequency Response

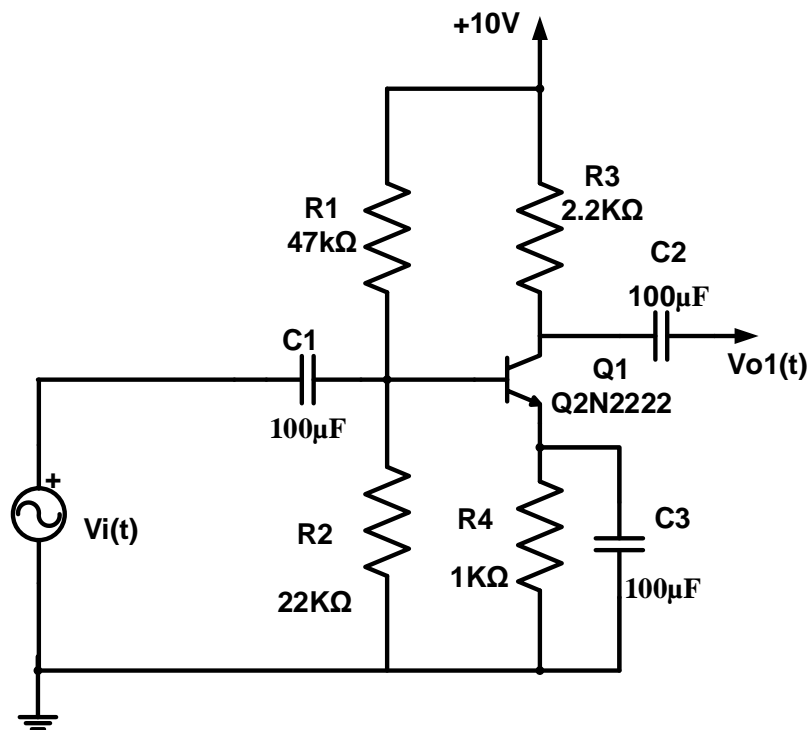
### Pre-lab

You have to use PSPICE simulation for the multistage amplifier circuit to get the DC operating point, voltage gain and frequency response.

### Procedure:

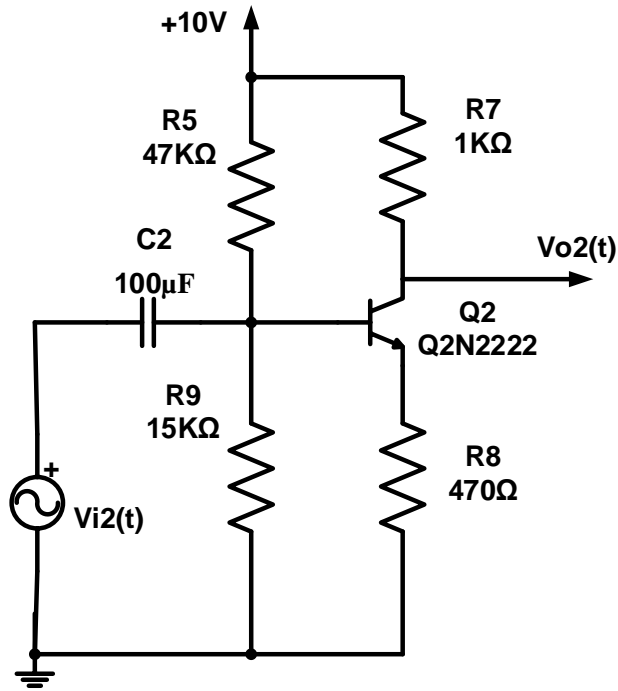
#### I. MULTISTAGE AMPLIFIER Bias and Transient Simulation.

A. Use the following first amplifier stage and perform the following simulations:



- DC bias with → Measure  $V_{B1}$ ,  $V_{E1}$ ,  $V_{CE1}$
- Transient Analysis → Adjust  $V_i(t)$  to 12.5mVp-p at  $f = 1$  kHz.
- Measure the output from the first stage, and calculate  $A_{v1} = V_{o1}/V_i$

B. Use the following second amplifier stage and perform the following simulations:

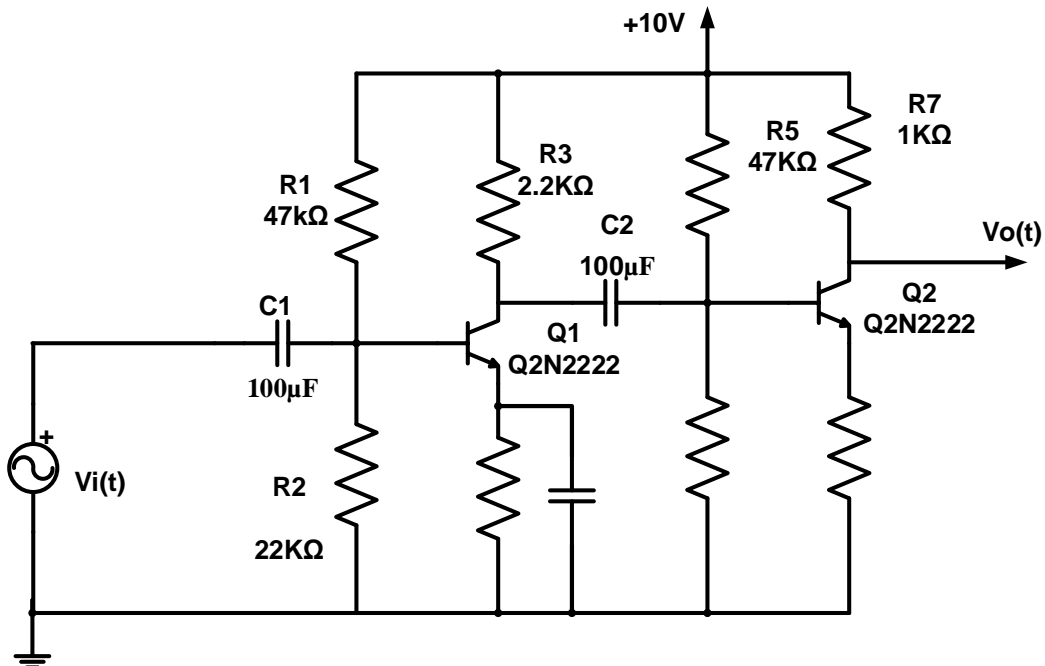


- DC bias → Measure  $V_{B2}$ ,  $V_{E2}$ ,  $V_{CE2}$

- Transient Analysis → Adjust the generator output  $V_{i2}$  to 1.25Vp-p at  $f = 1$  kHz.

- Measure the output from the second stage, and calculate  $A_{v2} = V_{o2}/V_{i2}$

C. Connect both stages in cascade, i.e. output of first stage connected as an input to second stage with 100uF decoupling Capacitor and perform the following simulations:



- DC bias with  $V_{CC}=10\text{ V}$  → Measure  $V_{B1}$ ,  $V_{E1}$ ,  $V_{CE1}$  and  $V_{B2}$ ,  $V_{E2}$ ,  $V_{CE2}$
- Transient Analysis → Adjust the generator connected to the input of first stage to 12.5mVp-p at  $f = 1\text{ kHz}$  and measure the output from the second stage.
- Calculate  $A_v=V_o/V_i$  and compare to  $A_v=A_{v1}*A_{v2}$  from previous simulations

## **II. FREQUENCY RESPONSE Simulations**

1. For the same multistage circuit of part I
2. Use an ac source with magnitude= 1V instead of the sine wave ,
3. Run ac sweep (decade type ) and plot the magnitude of  $V_o$  in dB's
4. Estimate the cutOff frequencies from the plot