



BIRZEIT UNIVERSITY

Faculty of Engineering and Technology

Electrical and Computer Engineering Department

Electronics LAB (ENEE3102)

Pre-LAB of Experiment #10

Zener Diodes and Voltage Regulators

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Date:

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Section: #1

Pre-Lab

I. ZENER DIODE

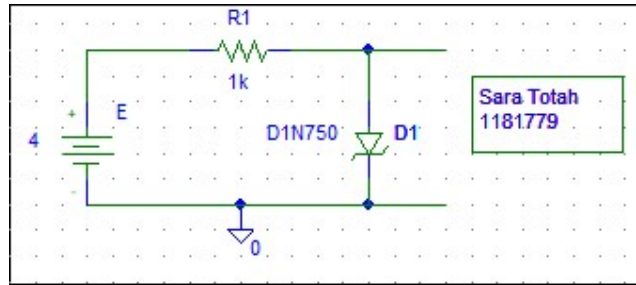


Figure (1)

| E(v) | V_R | V_Z | I |
|------|----------|----------|----------------|
| 0.1 | 0.01mV | 99.99mV | 10.17nA |
| 0.2 | 0.07mV | 199.93mV | 73.36nA |
| 0.3 | 0.46mV | 299.54mV | 459.62nA |
| 0.4 | 2.68mV | 397.32mV | 2.676 μ A |
| 0.5 | 13.05mV | 486.95mV | 13.05 μ A |
| 0.6 | 43.87mV | 556.13mV | 43.87 μ A |
| 0.7 | 98.78mV | 601.22mV | 98.78 μ A |
| 0.8 | 170.35mV | 629.65mV | 170.35 μ A |
| 0.9 | 251.48mV | 648.52mV | 251.48 μ A |
| 1 | 0.338V | 661.92mV | 338.08 μ A |
| 2 | 1.286V | 713.19mV | 1.287mA |
| 3 | 2.268V | 731.57mV | 2.268mA |
| 4 | 3.257V | 742.69mV | 3.257Ma |

Table (1)

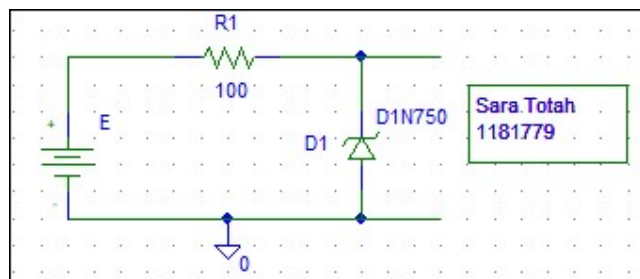


Figure (2)

| E(V) | V_Z | I |
|------|--------|----------------|
| 0.1 | 100mV | 6.234nA |
| 0.5 | 500mV | 40.67nA |
| 1 | 1V | 141.89nA |
| 2 | 2V | 1.839 μ A |
| 3 | 2.998V | 24.13 μ A |
| 4 | 3.970V | 297.19 μ A |
| 5 | 4.607V | 3.928mA |
| 6 | 4.678V | 13.22mA |
| 7 | 4.707V | 22.93mA |

| | | |
|----|--------|----------|
| 8 | 4.727V | 32.74mA |
| 9 | 4.741V | 42.59mA |
| 10 | 4.753V | 52.47mA |
| 11 | 4.763V | 62.37mA |
| 12 | 4.773V | 72.27mA |
| 13 | 4.781V | 82.19mA |
| 14 | 4.789V | 92.12mA |
| 15 | 4.796V | 102.04mA |

Table (2)

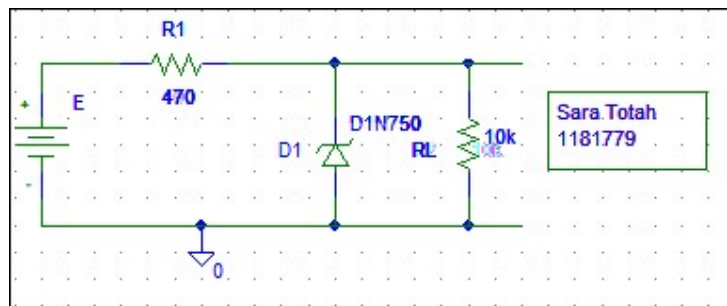


Figure (3)

| | | | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| E | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| V_L | 4.459V | 4.495V | 4.519V | 4.536V | 4.549V |

Table (3)

- With E set to 10V measure the load voltage V_L :

| | | | | |
|-------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| R_L | 8.2k Ω | 6.8 k Ω | 4.7 k Ω | 2.2 k Ω |
| V_L | 4.457V | 4.455V | 4.449V | 4.421V |

Table (4)

II. THE VOLTAGE REGULATED POWER SUPPLY

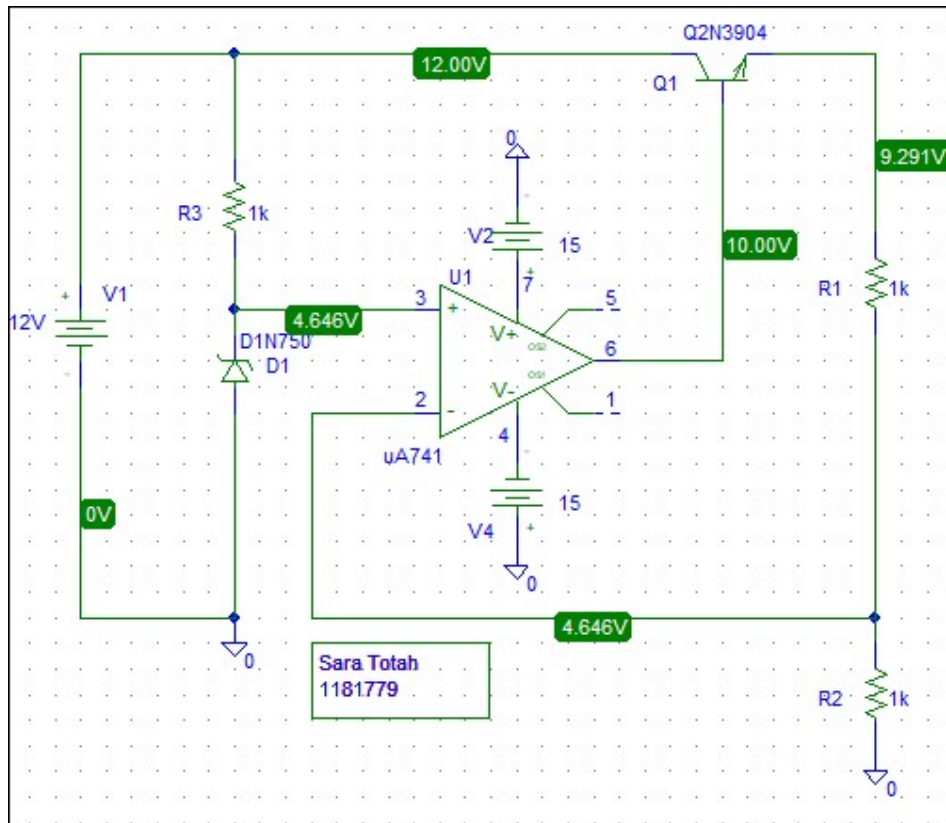


Figure (4)
 $V_O = 9.291V$

- Attach a 1k load resistor to the output and measure V_O and I_O :

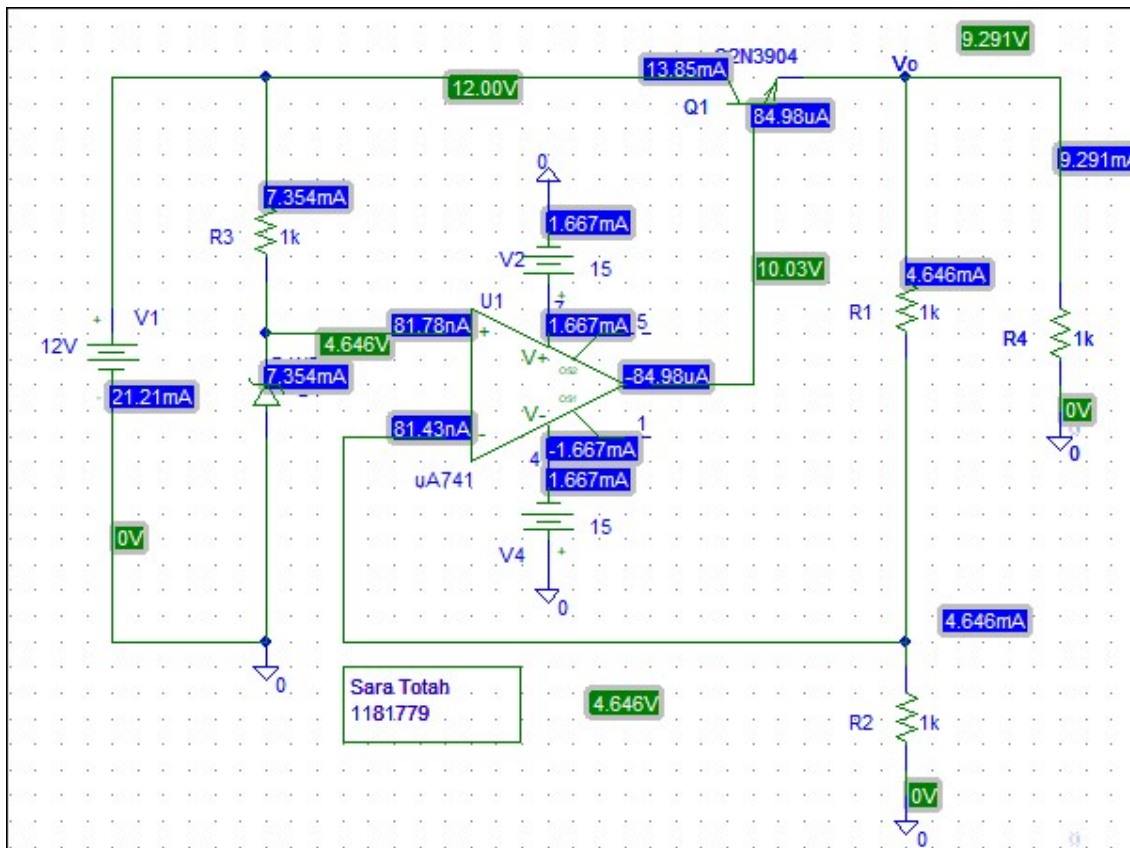


Figure (5)

$$V_O = 9.291V$$

$$I_O = 9.291mA$$

| R_L | open | 1k Ω | 680 Ω | 470 Ω | 220 Ω | 100 Ω |
|-------|--------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| V_O | 9.291V | 9.291V | 9.291V | 9.291V | 9.291V | 9.291V |
| I_O | 0 | 9.291mA | 13.66mA | 19.77mA | 42.23mA | 92.91mA |

Table (5)

- Set R_L back to 1k. Change the value of R_2 to 470 ohm . What is the new output voltage?

$$V_O = 12V$$

$$I_O = 12Ma$$

- Change R_2 to 2.2k. What is the output voltage now?

$$V_O = 6.757V$$

$$I_O = 6.757mA$$

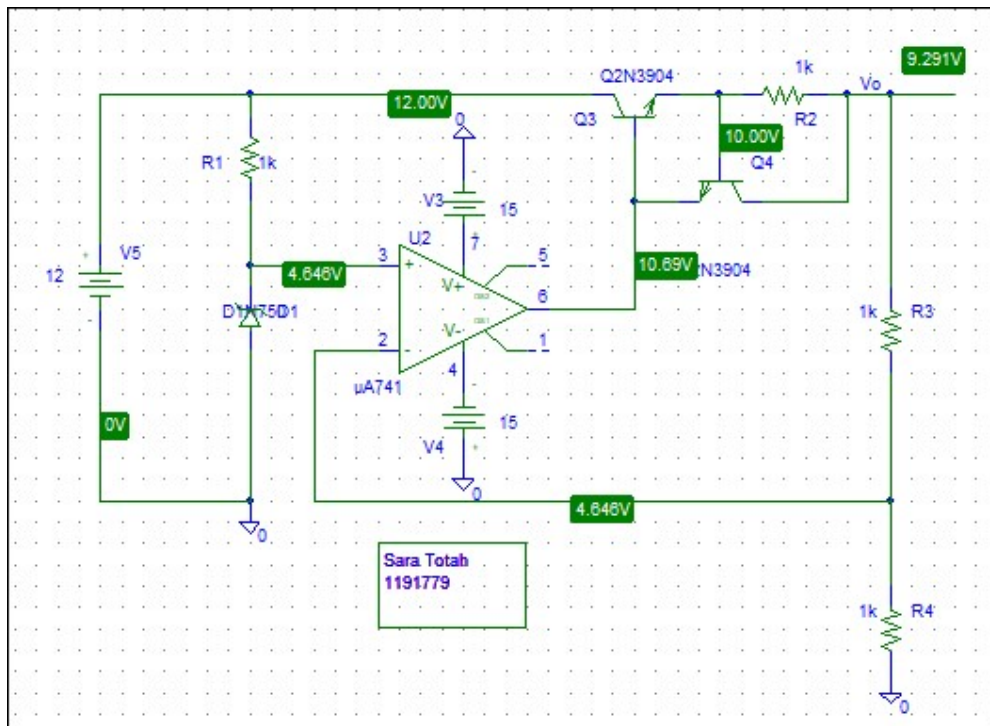


Figure (6)

$$V_O = 9.291V$$

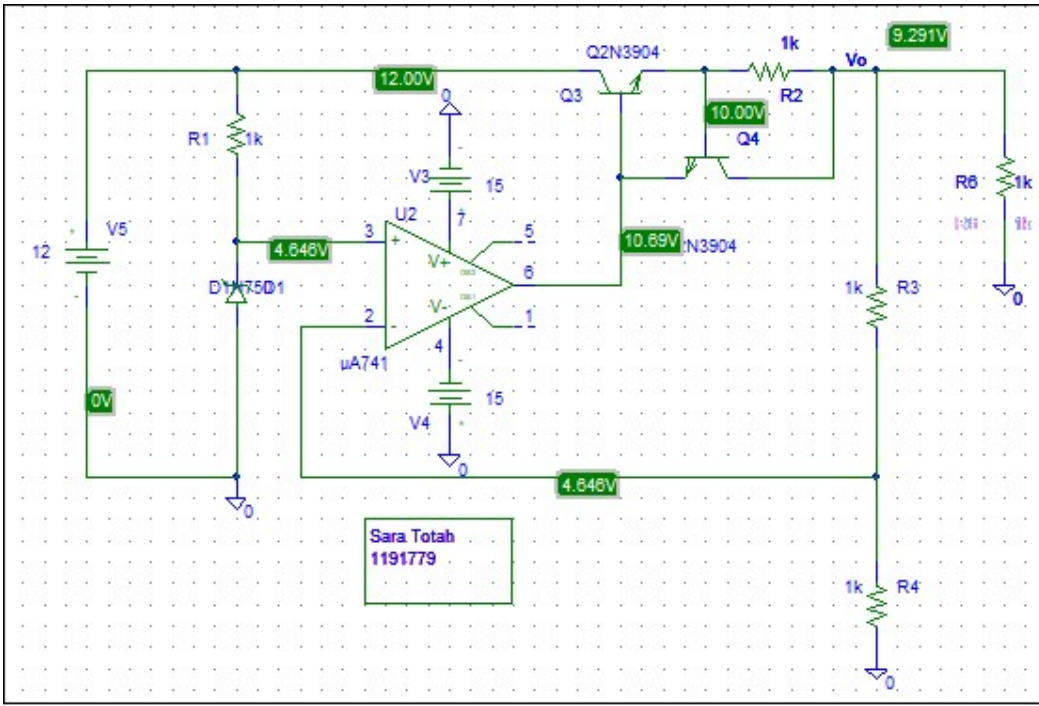


Figure (7)

| | | | | | | | |
|----------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| R _L | open | 1kΩ | 680Ω | 470Ω | 220Ω | 100Ω | 50Ω |
| V _O | 9.291V | 9.291V | 9.291V | 9.291V | 9.291V | 9.200V | 4.718V |
| I _O | 0 | 9.291mA | 13.66mA | 19.77mA | 42.23mA | 92.00mA | 94.36mA |

Table (6)

Note: OrCad was used for the last two parts

III. THREE TERMINAL FIXED VOLTAGE REGULATOR 7805

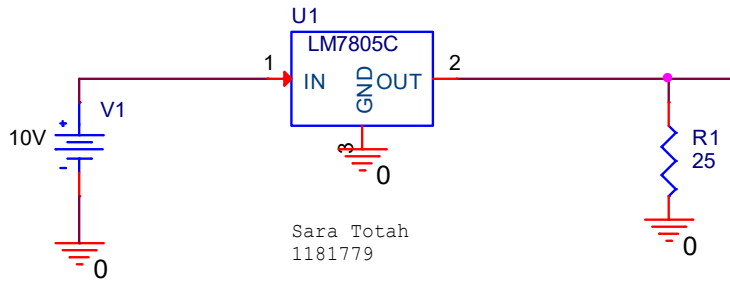


Figure (8)

| R_L | V_L | I_L |
|-------|--------|---------|
| 25 | 4.995V | 199.8mA |
| 50 | 4.996V | 99.9mA |
| 100 | 4.996V | 49.96mA |
| 200 | 4.997V | 24.9mA |
| 400 | 4.997V | 12.5mA |
| 600 | 4.997V | 8.32mA |
| 800 | 4.997V | 6.25mA |
| 1000 | 4.997V | 4.98mA |

Table (7)

$$\text{Load Regulation} = \frac{\Delta V_L}{\Delta I_L} = -0.01001$$

Set $R_L=100$ ohm, adjust the input voltage V_i , Measure V_L and I_L for each input voltage in the table:

| $V_i(V)$ | V_L | I_L |
|----------|--------|----------|
| 8 | 4.996V | 49.96 mA |
| 9 | 4.996V | 49.96 mA |
| 10 | 4.996V | 49.96 mA |
| 11 | 4.997V | 49.97 mA |
| 12 | 4.997V | 49.97 mA |
| 13 | 4.997V | 49.97 mA |
| 14 | 4.997V | 49.97 mA |
| 15 | 4.997V | 49.98 mA |

Table (8)

$$\text{Line regulation} = \frac{\Delta V_L}{\Delta V_i} \approx 0$$

IV. THE LM317 ADJUSTABLE VOLTAGE REGULATOR

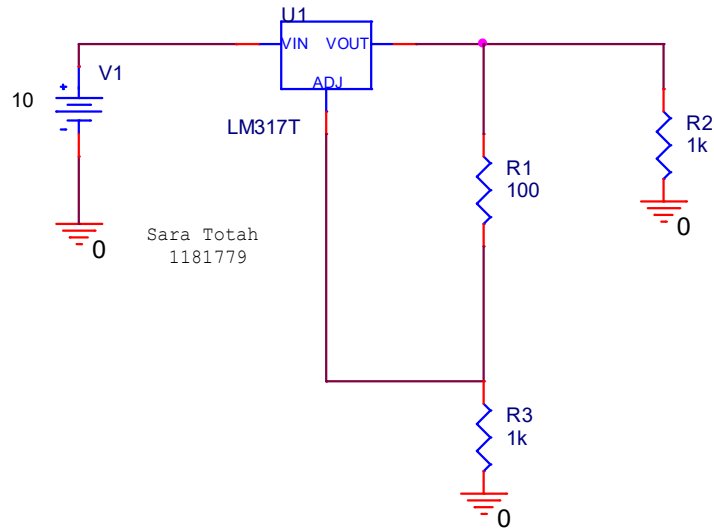


Figure (9)

Table 1

| R3(Ω) | V _L (V) | I _L (mA) |
|-------|--------------------|---------------------|
| 0 | 2.507 | 2.507 |
| 100 | 2.507 | 2.507 |
| 200 | 3.762 | 3.762 |
| 300 | 5.017 | 5.017 |
| 500 | 7.527 | 7.527 |
| 700 | 8.500 | 8.500 |

Table (9)

- With R_L = 1k , R₁ = 100 ohm , R₂ = 220 , adjust V_i as listed in table 10.5.

| V _i (V) | V _L (V) | I _L (mA) |
|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| 10 | 4.007 | 4.007 |
| 12 | 4.007 | 4.007 |
| 14 | 4.007 | 4.007 |
| 15 | 4.007 | 4.007 |
| 16 | 4.007 | 4.007 |
| 17 | 4.007 | 4.007 |

Table (10)

$$\text{Line regulation} = \frac{\Delta V_L}{\Delta V_i} \approx 0$$

- With $V_i=10V$, $R_1=100\ \text{ohm}$, $R_2=220$, adjust R_L as shown in table

| $R_L(\Omega)$ | $V_L(V)$ | $I_L(mA)$ |
|---------------|----------|-----------|
| 100 | 4.013 | 40.13 |
| 200 | 4.013 | 20.07 |
| 400 | 4.013 | 10.03 |
| 500 | 4.013 | 8.027 |
| 600 | 4.013 | 6.689 |
| 700 | 4.013 | 5.733 |
| 1000 | 4.013 | 4.013 |

Table (11)