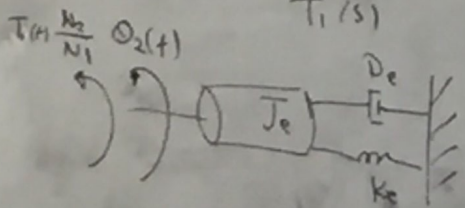


Find the T.F.  $\frac{\Theta_2(s)}{T_1(s)}$



$$J_e = J_2 + J_1 \left(\frac{N_2}{N_1}\right)^2$$

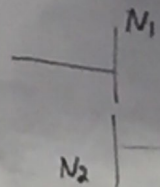
$$D_e = D_2 + D_1 \left(\frac{N_2}{N_1}\right)^2$$

$$k_e = k_2$$

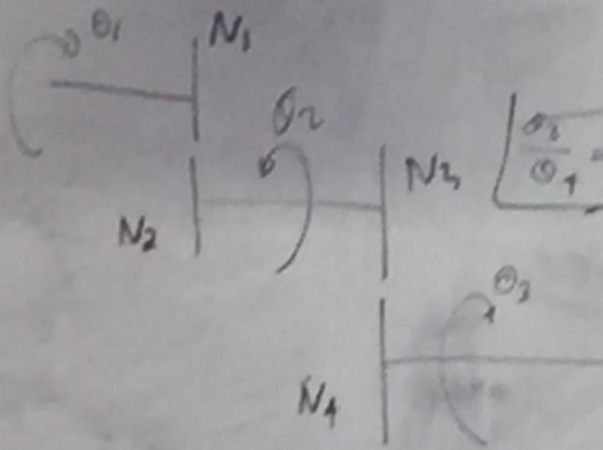
$$[J_e s^2 + D_e s + k_e] \Theta_2(s) = \frac{N_2}{N_1} T_1(s)$$

$$\frac{\Theta_2(s)}{T_1(s)} = \frac{\frac{N_2}{N_1}}{J_e s^2 + D_e s + k_e}$$

Gear Train



# Gear Train



$$\frac{\theta_3}{\theta_2} = \frac{N_2}{N_4}$$

$$\frac{\theta_2}{\theta_1} = \frac{N_1}{N_2} \quad \frac{\theta_3}{\theta_2} = \frac{N_2}{N_4}$$

$$\theta_3 = \frac{N_2}{N_4} \theta_2$$

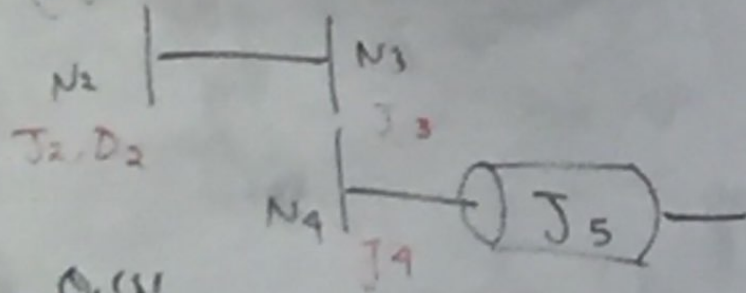
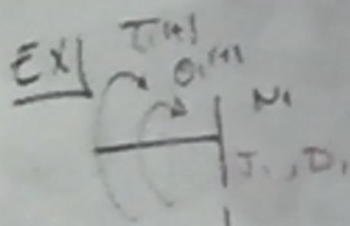
$$\frac{\theta_2}{\theta_1} = \frac{N_1}{N_2}$$

$$\theta_2 = \frac{N_1}{N_2} \theta_1$$

$$\theta_3 = \frac{N_2}{N_4} \frac{N_1}{N_2} \theta_1$$

$$\frac{\theta_3}{\theta_1} =$$

$\frac{N_4}{N_2} T_1(s)$



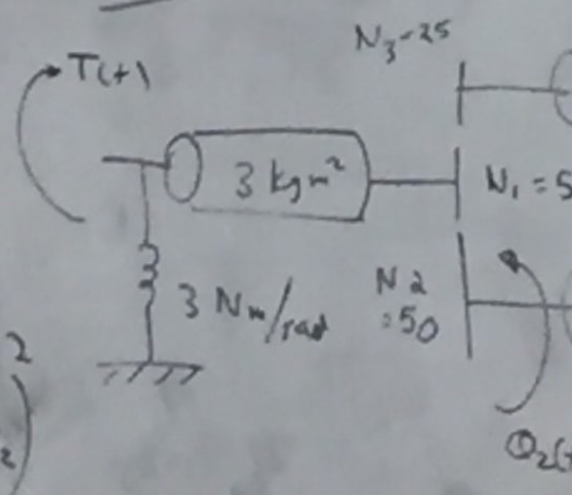
$$G(s) = \frac{\Theta_1(s)}{T_1(s)}$$

$$J_c = J_1 + (J_2 + J_3) \left(\frac{N_1}{N_2}\right)^2 + (J_4 + J_5) \left(\frac{N_3}{N_4} \frac{N_1}{N_2}\right)^2$$

$$D_e = D_1 + D_2 \left(\frac{N_1}{N_2}\right)^2$$

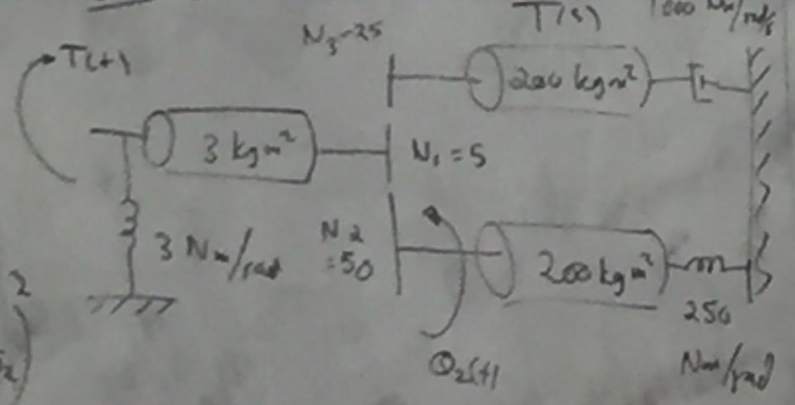
$$\frac{\Theta_1(s)}{T_1(s)} = \frac{1}{s(J_c s + D_e)}$$

EX) find the T.F.



$$\frac{\Theta_1(s)}{T_1(s)} = \frac{1}{s(J_0 s + D_0)}$$

EX) find the TF.  $\frac{\Theta_2(s)}{T_1(s)}$



$$\left( \frac{1}{J_5} \right) + (J_4 + J_5) \left( \frac{N_3}{N_4} \frac{N_1}{N_2} \right)^2$$



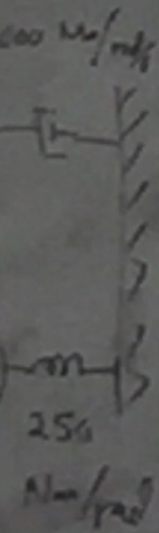
$$J_e = 200 + 3 \times \left(\frac{50}{6}\right)^2 + 200 \times \left(\frac{5}{25} \times \frac{50}{5}\right)^2 = 1300 \text{ kg-m}^2$$

$$D_e = 1000 \left(\frac{50}{25}\right)^2 = 4000 \text{ Nm-s/rad}$$

$$k_e = 250 + 3 \times \left(\frac{50}{6}\right)^2 = 550 \text{ Nm/rad}$$

$$\left[ 1300 s^2 + 4000 s + 550 \right] \Theta_2(s) = \left(\frac{50}{6}\right) T(s)$$

$$\frac{\Theta_2(s)}{T(s)} = \frac{10}{1300 s^2 + 4000 s + 550}$$



2.8) Electromechanical System  
Transfer function.

⇒ DC motor

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} F = Bl i_a \\ U_b = Bl v \end{array} \right.$$

↓  
velocity

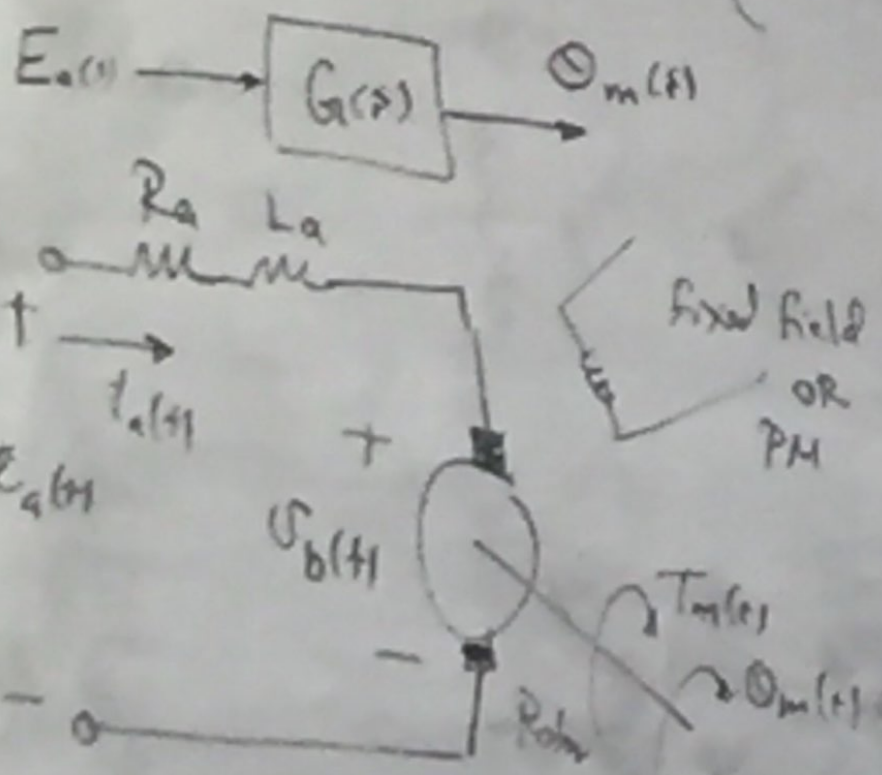
$$e_a(t) = a$$

$$i_a(t) =$$

$$U_b(t) =$$

$$R_a = a$$

$$L_a =$$



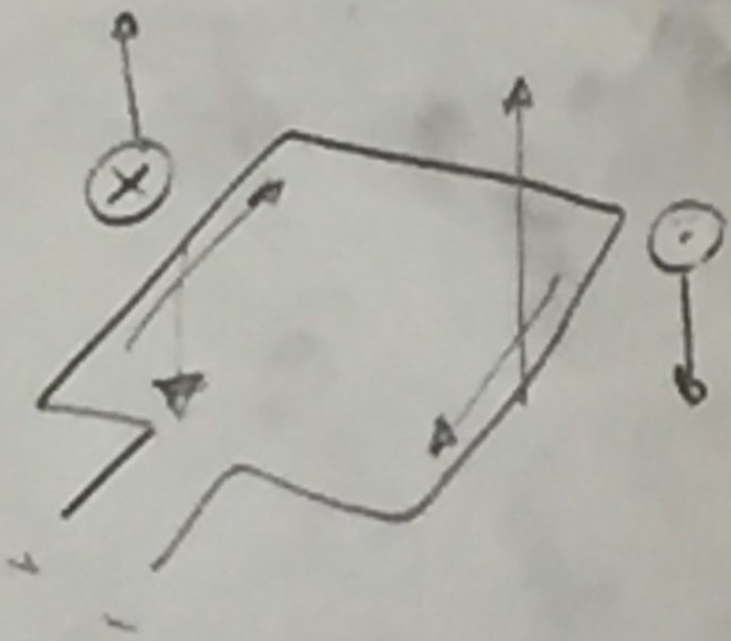
$$+ 200 \times \left( \frac{5}{25} \times \frac{50}{5} \right)^2$$

$$= 4000$$

$$\left( \frac{50}{5} \right)^2 = 550$$

$$4000 \rho + 550 \theta_2$$

$$\frac{10}{(300 \rho^2 + 4000 \rho + 550)}$$



System

ion

$$\left. \begin{aligned} F &= B l i_a \\ U_b &= B l v \end{aligned} \right\} \begin{array}{l} i_a \\ v \\ \downarrow \\ \text{Velocity} \end{array}$$

fl

fixed field  
OR  
PM

Torque  
 $\propto \Omega_m(t)$

$e_a(t)$  = armature input voltage

$i_a(t)$  = // current

$U_b(t)$  = back electromotive force voltage

b.e.f.

$R_a$  = armature Resistance

$L_a$  = // Inductance

$J_a =$

$D_e =$

$K_e =$



$E_a(s)$  = armature input voltage  
 $I_a(s)$  = // current  
 $V_b(s)$  = back electromotive force voltage.  
 b.e.f.

$R_a$  = armature Resistance

$L_a$  = // Inductance

$$T_m(t) = k_t \cdot i_a(t)$$

$$T_m(s) = k_t \cdot I_a(s) \quad \text{--- (A)}$$

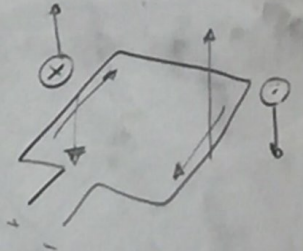
$$\begin{aligned}
 V_b(t) &= K_b \omega(t) \\
 &= K_b \frac{d}{dt} \Theta_m(t)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$V_b(s) = K_b s \Theta_m(s) \quad \text{--- (B)}$$

$$(R_a + sL_a) I_a(s) + V_b(s) = E_a(s) \quad \text{--- (1)}$$

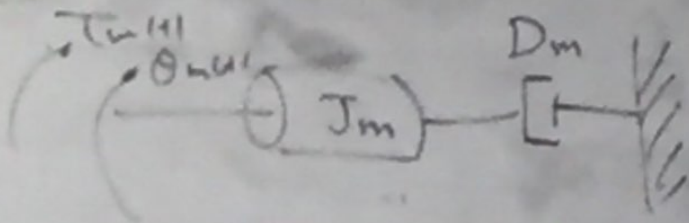
$$A \times B \rightarrow (1)$$

$$(R_a + sL_a) \frac{T_m(s)}{k_t} + K_b s \Theta_m(s) = E_a(s) \quad \text{--- (2)}$$



In general

Mechanical load



$$J_m = J_a + J_L \text{ reflected to the armature}$$

$$D_m = D_a + D_L \text{ " " " "}$$

$$\Theta_m(s) [J_m s^2 + D_m s] = T_m(s) \quad \text{--- (C)}$$

$e_a(t)$  = armature input voltage

$i_a(t)$  = // current

$v_b(t)$  = back electromotive force

b.e.f.

$R_a$  = armature Resistance

$L_a$  = // Inductance

$$T_m(t) = K_t \cdot i_a(t)$$

$$T_m(s) = K_t \cdot I_a(s)$$