



BIRZEIT UNIVERSITY Faculty of Engineering Electrical Engineering Department Analog Communication Systems- ENEE433 First Exam

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Problem#1(35%)

Consider a triangular message signal, m(t)

$$m(t) = \operatorname{tri}\left(\frac{t}{0.01}\right)$$

- a. Find the spectrum of the message signal, M(f)
- b. Write the time domain of AM modulated signal, s(t). If the amplitude sensitivity of modulator is 0.25 $volt^{-1}$, the carrier frequency is 500 Hz, and the carrier amplitude is 1 volt
- c. Sketch the time domain of AM modulated signal, s(t). If the amplitude sensitivity of modulator is 0.25 $volt^{-1}$, the carrier frequency is 500 Hz, and the carrier amplitude is 1 volt
- d. Sketch the frequency domain of the modulated signal described in part b
- e. What is the bandwidth of the modulated signal s(t)
- f. Design the receiver circuit to demodulate the signal, i.e. suggest best values for the circuit parameters

Problem#2:(30%)

For the following circuit shown in figure 1, if the input signal m(t) with bandwidth ω is to demodulate a carrier signal $c(t) = A \cos(\omega_c t)$, and the amplitude $A \gg |\phi(t)|$, The two diodes are identical with resistance r ohm



- a. Show that the circuit can be used as a DSB-SC modulator, what is the characteristic of G(f)
- b. Show that the circuit can be used as a DSB-SC demodulator, what is the characteristic of G(f)

c. If $m(t) = sin(\omega_c t + \theta)$, show that the filter output is a dc signal proportional to $sin(\theta)$

Problem#3:(35%)

A modulated signal is defined by

$$s(t) = [K_1 + K_2 m(t)] \cos(2\pi f_c t) - K_2 g(t) \sin(2\pi f_c t)$$

Is applied to a coherent demodulator whose local oscillator is $2\cos(2\pi f_c t + \theta)$, where θ is a constant phase error between transmitter and receiver.

- a. Draw a block diagram of the demodulator.
- b. Choose the constants K_1 , K_2 and g(t) to find the output of the demodulator for SSB-upper modulated signal.
- c. Choose the constants K_1 , K_2 and g(t) to find the output of the demodulator for DSB-SC modulated signal.
- d. Suggest a reciever that overcome the phase error and draw its block diagram

GOOD LUCK ③