

# Chapter 2

## Thermal principles

### Definitions

- Adiabatic Process: no heat is transferred which means  $q=0$
- Compression Work:  $W = \dot{m} (h_1 - h_2)$ 
  - positive for an engine
  - negative for a compressor
- Isentropic compression: compression is adiabatic and with no friction and so occurring at constant entropy
- Heat transfer can be:

$$q = \begin{cases} h_c A \Delta T \rightarrow \text{Convection: conduction from solid surface to a fluid} \\ h_r A \Delta T \rightarrow \text{Radiation: across vacuum} \\ \frac{k}{L} A \Delta T \rightarrow \text{Conduction: through solid material} \end{cases}$$